

NOW FIRST COLLECTED WITH ILLUSTRATIVE NOTES AND A MEMOIR OF THE AUTHOR IN THREE VOLUMES

VOLUME THE SECOND



LONDON

JOHN PEARSON YORK STREET COVENT GARDEN
1873

THE

CONSPIRACIE,

And

TRAGEDIE

CHARLES Duke of BYRON,
Marshall of France.

Acted lately in two playes, at the Black-Friers.

Written by George Chapman.

Printed by G. Eld for Thomas Thorppe, and are to be fold at the Tygers head in Paules Church-yard.

[A few corrections, chiefly clerical, of the Edition of 1625, have been, for the most part silently, adopted in the following reprint.]

To my Honorable and Constant

friend, Sir *Tho*: *Walfingham*, Knight: and to my much *loued from his birth*, the right toward and worthy Gentleman his fonne *Thomas Walfingham*, Efquire.

IR, though I know, you euer stood little affected to these vnprositable rites of Dedication; (which disposition in you, hath made me hetherto dispence with your right in my other impressions) yet, least the world may repute it a neglect in me, of so ancient

and worthy a friend: (hauing heard your approbation of these in their presentment) I could not but prescribe them with your name; And that my affection may extend to your Posteritie, I have entitled to it, herein, your hope and comfort in your generous fonne; whom I doubt not, that most reverenc'd Mother of Manly Sciences; to whose instruction your vertuous care commits him; will fo profitably initiate in her learned labours, that they will make him florish in his riper life, ouer the idle liues of our ignorant Gentlemen; and enable him to fupply the Honorable places, of your name; extending your yeares, and his right noble Mothers (in the true comforts of his vertues) to the fight of much, and most happy Progenie; which most affectionately wishing; and dividing these poore dismemberd Poems betwixt you, I desire to liue still in your gracefull loues; and euer

The most affured at your commandements

George Chapman.



Prologus.

Hen the vnciuill, civill warres of France, Had pour'd vpon the countries beaten breft. Her batterd Citties; prest her under hils Of slaughterd carcafes; fet her in the mouthes Of murtherous breaches, and made pale Defpaire, Leave her to Ruine; through them all, Byron Stept to her rescue; tooke her by the hand: Pluckt her from under her unnatural presse. And fet her shining in the height of peace. And now new clenfd, from duft, from fweat, and bloud, And dignified with title of a Duke; As when in wealthy Autumne, his bright flarre (Washt in the lofty Ocean) thence ariseth; Illustrates heaven, and all his other fires Out-shines and darkens: fo admird Byron, All France, exempted from comparison. He toucht heaven with his lance; nor yet was toucht With hellish treacherie: his countries loue, He yet thirsts: not the faire shades of himselfe: Of which empoisoned Spring; when pollicie drinkes, He bursts in growing great; and rising, sinckes: Which now behold in our Conspirator, And fee in his revolt, how honors flood Ebbes into ayre, when men are Great, not Good.



BYRON'S CONSPIRACIE.

ACTVS 1. SCAENA 1.

Enter Sauoy, Roncas, Rochette, Breton.

Sau. I Would not for halfe Sauoy, but haue bound France to fome fauour, by my personall presence

More than your felfe, (my Lord Ambassadour)
Could haue obtaind; for all Ambassadours
(You know) haue chiefly these instructions;
To note the State and chiefe sway of the Court,
To which they are employde; to penetrate
The heart, and marrow of the Kings designes,
And to observe the countenances and spirites,
Of such as are impatient of rest;
And wring beneath, some private discontent:
But, past all these, there are a number more
Of these State Critiscismes: That our personall view
May profitably make, which cannot fall
Within the powres of our instruction,
To make you comprehend; I will doe more
With my meere shadow, than you with your persons.

All you can fay against my comming heere, Is that, which I confesse, may for the time, Breede strange affections in my brother Spaine; But when I shall have time to make my Cannans, The long-tong'd Heraulds of my hidden drifts, Our reconcilement will be made with triumphs.

Ron. If not, your Highnesse hath small cause to care.

Hauing such worthy reason to complaine
Of Spaines colde friendship, and his lingring succours,
Who onely entertaines your grieses with hope,
To make your medcine desperate.

Roch. My Lord knowes
The Spanish glosse too well; his forme, stuffe, lasting,
And the most dangerous conditions,
He layes on them with whome he is in league,
Th'iniustice in the most vnequall dowre,
Giuen with th' Infanta, whome my Lord espousde,
Compar'd with that her elder sister had,
May tell him how much Spaines loue weighs to him,
When of so many Globes and Scepters held
By the great King, he onely would bestow
A portion but of six score thousand Crownes
In yeerely pension, with his highnesse wife,
When the Infanta wedded by the Archduke
Had the Franch County, and lowe Prouinces.1

Bret. We should not set these passages of Splene Twixt Spaine and Sauoy, to the weaker part, More good by suffrance growes, than deedes of heart, The nearer Princes are, the further off In rites of friendship; my aduice had neuer Consented to this voyage of my Lord, In which he doth endaunger Spaines whole losse, For hope of some poore fragment heere in France.

Sau. My hope in France you know not, though my counsel,

¹ The edition of 1625 reads:—
"Had the French Bounty, and low Prouinces."

And for my losse of *Spaine*, it is agreede, That I should sleight it, oft-times Princes rules Are like the Chymicall Philosophers; Leaue me then to mine owne projection, In this our thristie Alchymie of state, Yet helpe me thus farre, you that haue beene heere Our Lord Ambassadour; and, in short informe mee, What Spirites here are fit for our designes.

Ron. The new-created Duke Byron is fit, Were there no other reason for your presence. To make it worthie; for he is a man Of matchlesse valour, and was euer happy In all encounters, which were still made good, With an vnwearyed fence of any toyle, Hauing continued fourteene dayes together Vpon his horfe: his blood is not voluptuous, Nor much inclinde to women; his defires Are higher than his state, and his deferts Not much short of the most he can desire, If they be weigh'd with what France feeles by them: He is past measure glorious: And that humour Is fit to feede his Spirites, whome it possesseth With faith in any errour, chiefly where Men blowe it vp, with praise of his persections, The tafte whereof in him fo foothes his pallate. And takes vp all his appetite, that oft times He will refuse his meate, and companie To feast alone with their most strong conceit; Ambition also, cheeke by cheeke doth march With that excesse of glory, both fustain'd With an vnlimited fancie, That the King, Nor France it felfe, without him can subsist.

Sau. He is the man (my Lord) I come to winne; And that supreame intention of my presence Saw neuer light till now, which yet I seare, The politick King, suspecting, is the cause That he hath sent him so farre from my reach,

² The Edition of 1625 reads "protection."

And made him chiefe in the Commission, Of his ambassage to my brother Arch-duke, With whome he is now; and (as I am tolde) So entertaind and fitted in his humour, That ere I part, I hope he will returne Prepar'd, and made the more fit for the phisicke That I intend to minister.

Ron. My Lord,
There is another difcontented Spirite
Now heere in Court, that for his braine, and aptnes
To any courfe that may recouer him
In his declined and litigious flate,
Will ferue Byron, as he were made for him,

In giving vent to his ambitious vaine,

And that is, De Laffin.
Sau. You tell me true.

And him I thinke you have prepar'd for me.

Ron. I haue my Lord, and doubt not he will prooue,

Of the yet taintlesse fortresse of Byron, A quicke Expugner, and a strong Abider.

Sau. Perhappes the battry will be brought before him.

In this ambassage, for I am assur'd
They set high price of him, and are informde
Of all the passages, and means for mines
That may be thought on, to his taking in:

Enter Henry and Laffin.

The King comes, and Laffin: the Kings aspect Folded in cloudes.

Hen. I will not have my traine,
Made a retreite for Bankroutes, nor my Court,
A hyue for Droanes: prowde Beggars, and true
Thieues,

That with a forced truth they sweare to me, Robbe my poore subjects, shall give up their Arts, And hencesoorth learne to live by their desarts; Though I am growne, by right of Birth and Armes Into a greater kingdome, I will fpreade With no more shade, then may admit that kingdome Her proper, naturall, and woonted fruites, Nauarre shall be Nauarre, and France still France. : If one may be the better for the other By mutuall rites, fo, neither shall be worse. Thou arte in lawe, in quarrells, and in debt, Which thou wouldst quit with countenance: Borrowing

With thee is purchase, and thou seekst by me (In my supportance) now our olde warres cease To wage worse battells, with the armes of Peace.

Laf. Peace must not make men Cowards, nor keepe calme

Her purfie regiment with mens fmootherd breaths; I must confesse my fortunes are declinde. But neither my deseruings, nor my minde: I feeeke but to fustaine the right I found, When I was rich, in keeping what is left, And making good my honour as at best, Though it be hard; mans right to euerything Wanes with his wealth, wealth is his furest King; Yet Iustice should be still indifferent. The ouerplus of Kings, in all their might, Is but to peece out the defects of right: And this I fue for, nor shall frownes and taunts (The common Scarre-crowes of all poore mens fuites) Nor mif-construction that doth colour still Licentiary Iustice, punishing good for ill, Keepe my free throate from knocking at the Skie. If thunder chid mee for my equitie.

Hen. Thy equity, is to be euer banisht From Court, and all focietie of nobleffe, Amongst whome thou throwst balls of all dissention; Thou arte at peace with nothing but with warre, Hast no heart but to hurt, and eatst thy heart,

If it but thinke of doing any good:

Thou witchest with thy smiles, suckst bloud with praises,

Mock'st al humanitie; society poisonst, Coofinst with vertue; with religion Betrayst, and massacrest; so vile thy selfe, That thou suspects perfection in others: A man must thinke of all the villanies He knowes in all men, to descipher thee, That art the centre to impietie: Away, and tempt me not.

Laf. But you tempt me,

To what, thou Sunne to judge, and make him fee.

Exit.

Sau. Now by my dearest Marquisate of Salusses, Your Maiestie hath with the greatest life Describ'd a wicked man; or rather thrust Your arme downe through him to his very feete, And pluckt his infide out, that euer yet, My eares did witnesse; or turnd eares to Eies; And those strange Characters, writ in his face, Which at first fight, were hard for me to reade, The Doctrine of your speech, hath made so plaine. That I run through them like my naturall language: Nor do I like that mans Afpect, me thinkes, Of all lookes where the Beames of Starres haue caru'd Their powrefull influences; And (O rare) What an heroicke, more than royall Spirite Bewraide you in your first speech, that defies Protection of vile droanes, that eate the honny Sweat from laborious vertue, and denies To give those of Nauarre, though bred with you, The benefites and dignities of France. When little Rivers by their greedy currants, (Farre farre extended from their mother springs) Drinke vp the forraine brookes still as they runne, And force their greatnesse, when they come to Sea, And iustle with the Ocean for a roome, O how he roares, and takes them in his mouth, Digefting them fo to his proper streames,

That they are no more feene, hee nothing raifde Aboue his viuall bounds, yet they deuour'd, That of themselues were pleasant, goodly flouds.

Hen. I would doe best for both, yet shall not be secure,

Till in some absolute heires my Crowne be setled, There is so little now betwixt Aspirers
And their great obiect in my onely selfe,
That all the strength they gather under me,
Tempts combat with mine owne: I therefore make
Meanes for some issue by my marriage,
Which with the great Dukes neece is now concluded,
And she is comming; I haue trust in heauen
I am not yet so olde, but I may spring,
And then I hope all traytors hopes will sade.

Sau. Else may their whole estates flie, rooted vp To Ignominie and Obliuion:

And (being your neighbor feruant, and poore kinfman) I wish your mighty Race might multiply,

Euen to the Period of all Emperie.

Hen. Thankes to my princely cozen, this your love

And honour shewne me in your personall presence, I wish to welcome to your full content:
The peace I now make with your brother Archduke, By Duke Byron our Lord Ambassadour, I wish may happily extend to you, And that at his returne we may conclude it.

Sau. It shall be to my heart the happiest day
Of all my life, and that life all employd,
To celebrate the honour of that day.

Exeunt.

Enter Roifeau.

Roif. The wondrous honor done our Duke Byron In his Ambaffage heere, in th' Archdukes Court, I feare will taint his loyaltie to our King, I will observe how they observe his humour,

And glorifie his valure: and how he Accepts and stands attractive to their ends, That fo I may not feeme an idle fpot In traine of this ambaffage, but returne Able to give our King some note of all, Worth my attendance; And fee, heere's the man, Who (though a French man, and in Orleance borne Seruing the Arch-duke) I doe most suspect, Is fet to be the tempter of our Duke; Ile goe where I may fee, although not heare.

Enter Picoté, with two other spreading a Carpet.

Pic. Spreade heere this historie of Cateline. That Earth may feeme to bring forth Roman Spirites, Euen to his Geniall feete; and her darke breast Be made the cleare Glasse of his shining Graces. Weele make his feete fo tender, they shall gall In all paths but to Empire; and therein Ile make the fweete Steppes of his State beginne.

Exit.

Lowde Musique, and enter Byron.

Byr. What place is this? what ayre? what region? In which a man may heare the harmony Of all things mooning? Hymen marries heere, Their ends and vses, and makes me his Temple. Hath any man beene bleffed, and yet liu'd? The bloud turnes in my veines, I fland on change, And fhall dissolue in changing; tis fo full Of pleasure not to be containde in flesh: To feare a violent Good, abuseth Goodnes. Tis Immortality to die aspiring, As if a man were taken quick to heauen; What will not holde Perfection, let it burst; What force hath any Cannon, not being chargde. Or being not dischargde? To have stuffe and forme, And to lie idle, fearefull, and vnus'd, Nor forme, nor stuffe shewes; happy Semele

That died compress with Glorie: Happinesse Denies comparison, of lesse, or more, And not at most, is nothing: like the shaft Shot at the Sunne, by angry *Hercules*, And into shiuers by the thunder broken Will I be if I burst: And in my heart This shall be written: yet twas high and right.

Musicke againe.

Heere too? they follow all my steppes with Musique, As if my feete were numerous, and trode founds Out of the Center, with Apolloes vertue, That out of euery thing his ech-part toucht, Strooke musicall accents: wheresoe're I goe, They hide the earth from me with couerings rich, To make me thinke that I am heere in heauen.

Enter Picote in haste.

Pic. This way, your Highnesse.

Byr. Come they?

Pic. I my Lord.

Exeunt.

Enter the other Commissioners of France, Belieure, Brulart, Aumall, Orenge.

Bel. My Lord d'Aumall, I am exceeding forie, That your owne obstinacie to hold out, Your mortall enmitie against the King, When Duke du Maine, and all the saction yeelded, Should force his wrath to vse the rites of treason, Vpon the members of your sencelesse Statue, Your Name and House, when he had lost your person, Your loue and duety.

Bru. That which men enforce By their owne wilfulnesse; they must endure With willing patience, and without complaint.

D'Aum. I vie not much impatience nor complaint. Though it offend me much, to haue my name

So blotted with addition of a Traitor. And my whole memory, (with fuch defpite, Markt and begun to be fo rooted out.)

Bru. It was despite that held you out so long, Whose penance in the King was needfull iustice.

Bel. Come let vs feeke our Duke, and take our leaues

Of th' Archdukes grace.

Exeunt.

Enter Byron and Pycote.

Byr. Here may we fafely breathe?

Py. No doubt (my Lord) no stranger knowes this way:

Onely the Arch-duke, and your friend Count *Mansfield*, Perhaps may make their generall fcapes to you, To vtter fome part of their private loves,

Ere your departure.

Byr. Then, I well perceiue
To what th' intention of his highnesse tends;
For whose, and others here, most worthy Lords,
I will become (with all my worth) their seruant,
In any office, but disloyaltie;
But that hath euer showd so fowle a monster
To all my Ancestors, and my former life,
That now to entertaine it; I must wholy
Giue vp my habite, in his contrary,
And striue to growe out of privation.

Py. My Lord, to weare your loyall habite still, When it is out of fashion; and hath done Seruice enough; were rusticke miserie:
The habite of a seruile loyaltie,
Is reckond now amongst privations,
With blindnesse, dumbnesse, deafnesse, scilence, death,
All which are neither natures by themselues
Nor substances, but mere decayes of forme,
And absolute decessions of nature,
And so, 'tis nothing, what shall you then loose?
Your highnesse hath a habite in persection,

And in defert of highest dignities, Which carue your felfe, and be your owne rewarder; No true powre doth admit privation, Aduerse to him; or suffers any fellow Ioynde in his fubiect; you, fuperiors; It is the nature of things absolute, One to destroy another; be your Highnesse, Like those steepe hils that will admit no clowds, No dews, nor left fumes bound about their brows; Because their tops pierce into purest ayre, Expert of humor; or like ayre it felfe That quickly changeth; and receives the funne Soone as he rifeth; euery where difperfing His royall fplendor; girds it in his beames, And makes it felfe the body of the light; Hot, shining, swift, light, and aspiring things, Are of immortall, and celestiall nature: Colde, darke, dull, heavie of infernal fortunes. And neuer aime at any happinesse; Your excellencie knowes; that fimple loyaltie, Faith, loue, finceritie, are but words, no things; Meerely deuisde for forme; and as the Legate, Sent from his Holinesse, to frame a peace Twixt Spaine and Sauoy; labour'd feruently, (For common ends, not for the Dukes perticular) To have him figne it; he againe endeuours (Not for the Legates paines, but his owne pleafure) To gratifie him; and being at last encountred; Where the flood Tefyn enters into Po, They made a kinde contention, which of them Should enter th' others boate; one thrust the other: One legge was ouer, and another in: And with a fierie courtesie, at last Sauoy leapes out, into the Legates armes, And here ends all his loue, and th' others labour; So shall these termes, and impositions Exprest before, hold nothing in themselues Really good; but florishes of forme: And further then they make to private ends

None wife, or free, their propper vse intends. Byr. O'tis a dangerous, and a dreadfull thing To steale prey from a Lyon; or to hide A head distrustfull, in his opened iawes; To trust our bloud in others veines; and hang Twixt heaven and earth, in vapors of their breaths: To leave a fure pace on continuate earth, And force a gate in iumps, from towre to towre, As they doe that aspire, from height to height; The bounds of loyaltie are made of glasse, Soone broke, but can in no date be repaird; And as the Duke D'Aumall, (now here in Court) Flying his countrey; had his Statue torne Peece-meale with horses; all his goods confiscate. His Armes of honor, kickt about the streetes, His goodly house at Annet rac'd to th' earth. And (for a strange reproche of his foule treason) His trees about it, cut off by their wastes; So, when men flie the naturall clime of truth, And turne them-felues loofe, out of all the bounds Of Iustice, and the straight-way to their ends; Forfaking all the fure force in themselues To feeke, without them, that which is not theirs, The formes of all their comforts are distracted; The riches of their freedomes forfaited: Their humaine noblesse shamd; the Mansions Of their colde spirits, eaten downe with Cares; And all their ornaments of wit, and valure, Learning, and judgement, cut from all their fruites.

Alb. O, here were now the richest prize in Europe, Were he but taken in affection, Would we might growe together, and be twins Of eithers fortune; or that, still embrac't

I were, but Ring to fuch a pretious stone:

Byr. Your highnesse honors, and high bountie showne me.

Haue wonne from me my voluntary powre;
And I must now mooue by your eminent will;

To what particular objects; if I know

By this man's intercession, he shall bring: My vtmost answere, and performe betwixt vs, Reciprocall, and full intelligence.

Alber. Euen for your owne deserved roiall good, Tis ioysully accepted, vse the loues And worthy admirations of your friends, That beget vowes of all things you can wish, And be what I wish: danger saies, no more. Exit.

Enter Mansfield at another dore. Exit Picote.

Manf. Your highnesse makes the light of this Court stoope,
With your so neere departure, I was forc't
To tender to your excellence, in briefe,
This private wish, in taking of my leave;
That in some army Roiall, old Count Manssield,
Might be commanded by your matchles valor,
To the supreamest point of victorie:
Who vowes for that renowne all praier, and service:
No more, least I may wrong you. Exit Mans.
Byr. Thanke your Lordship.

Enter D'Aumall aud Oreng.

D'Au. All maiestie be added to your highnesse, Of which, I would not wish your brest to be are More modest apprehension: then may tread, The high gate of your spirit; and be knowne To be a fit Bound for your Boundlesse valor.

Or. So Oreng wishesh, and to the desarts

Or. So Oreng wisheth, and to the desarts Of your great actions, their most roiall Crowne.

Enter Picoté.

Pic. Away my Lord, the Lords enquire for you.

Exit. Bir.

Manet Oreng, D'Aum, Roifeau.

Ore. Would we might winne his valor to our part. D'Au. Tis well prepar'd in his entreaty here; With all states highest observations:
And to their forme, and words, are added gifts, He was presented with two goodly horses, One of which two, was the braue Beast Pastrana: With plate of gold, and a much prized iewell; Girdle and hangers, set with wealthy stones:
All which were vallewed, at ten thousand crownes; The other Lords had suites of tapistry, And chaines of gold, and euery gentleman A paire of Spanish Gloues, and Rapire blades: And here ends their entreaty; which I hope Is the beginning of more good to vs, Then twenty thousand times their giftes to them.

Enter Alber: Byr: Beli. Manf. Roifeau: with others.

Alber. My Lord, I grieue that all the fetting forth, Of our beft welcome, made you more retired: Your chamber hath beene more lou'd then our honors; And therefore we are glad your time of parting Is come to fet you in the ayre you loue: Commend my feruice to his Maiefty, And tell him that this daie of peace with him Is held, as holie. All your paines my Lords I shal be alwaies glad to gratifie
With any loue and honour, your owne hearts
Shall do me grace to wish exprest to you.

Roif. Here hath beene strange demeaneure, which

fhall flie,

To the great author of this Ambasly.

ACT 2. SCE. 1.

Sauoy, Laffin, Roncas, Rochette, Breton.

Sauoy. Admit no entry, I will speake with none, Good signior de Lassin, your worth shall sinde, That I will make a sewell for my cabinet, Of that the King (in surfet of his store)
Hath cast out, as the sweepings of his hall;
I told him, having threatned you away,
That I did wonder, this small time of peace,
Could make him cast his armor so securely
In such as you, and as twere set the head
Of one so great in counsailes, on his soote,
And pitch him from him with such guardlike strength.
Lassin. He may perhaps sinde he hath pitcht away,
The Axeltree that kept him on his wheeles.

Sau. I told him fo, I fweare, in other termes And not with too much note of our close loues Least so he might haue smokt our practises.

Laff. To chuse his time, and spit his poison on me, Through th' eares, and eies of strangers.

Sau. So I told him

And more then that, which now I will not tell you: It rests now then, Noble and worthy friend, That to our friendship, we draw Duke *Byron*, To whose attraction there is no such chaine, As you can fordge, and shake out of your braine.

Lafu, I have deuisde the fashion and the weight;

To valures hard to draw, we vie retreates;

And, to pull shaftes home, (with a good bow-arme) We thrust hard from vs; since he came from Flanders He heard how I was threatned with the King, And hath beene much inquisitive to know The truth of all, and seekes to speake with me; The meanes he vsde, I answered doubtfully; And with an intimation that I shund him, Which will (I know) put more spur to his charge; And if his haughty stomacke be preparde, With will to any act: for the aspiring Of his ambitious aimes, I make no doubt But I shall worke him to your highnesse wish.

Sau. But vndertake it, and I rest assured:
You are reported to have skill in Magick,
And the events of things, at which they reach
That are in nature apt to overreach:
Whom the whole circle of the present time,
In present pleasures, fortunes, knowledges,
Cannot containe: those men (as broken loose
From humaine limmits) in all violent ends
Would saine asspire the faculties of siends,
And in such ayre breathe his vnbounded spirits,
Which therefore well will sit such conjurations,
Attempt him then by slying; close with him,
And bring him home to vs, and take my dukedome.

Laf. My best in that, and all things, vowes your feruice.

Sau. Thankes to my deare friend; and the French Vliffes. Exit Sauoy.

Enter Byron.

Byr. Here is the man; my honord friend, Laffin? Alone, and heavy countinanc't? on what termes Stood th' infultation of the King vpon you?

Laffi. Why do you aske?

Byr. Since I would know the truth. Laf. And when you know it; what?

Byr. Ile iudge betwixt you,

And (as I may) make even th' excesse of either.

Laf. Ahlas my Lord, not all your loyaltie,
Which is in you, more then hereditary,
Nor all your valure (which is more then humane)
Can do the service you may hope on me
In sounding my displease integrity;
Stand for the King, as much in policie
As you have stird for him in deedes of armes,
And make your selfe his glorie, and your countries
Till you bee suckt as drie, and wrought as leane,
As my sleade carcase: you shall never close
With me, as you imagine.

Byr. You much wrong me,

To thinke me an intelligencing inftrument.³

Laff. I know not how your fo affected zeale,
To be reputed a true harted fubiect,
May stretch or turne you; I am desperate;
If I offend you, I am in your powre:
I care not how I tempt your conquering furie,
I am predestin'd to too base an end,
To have the honor of your wrath destroy me;
And be a worthy object for your sword:
I lay my hand, and head too at your feete,
As I have ever, here I hold it still,
End me directly, doe not goe about.

Byr. How strange is this? the shame of his difgrace

Hath made him lunatique.

Laff. Since the King hath wrong'd me
He thinkes Ile hurt my felfe; no, no, my Lord:
I know that all the Kings in Christendome,
(If they should ioyne in my reuenge) would proue
Weake soes to him, still having you to friend:
If you were gone (I care not if you tell him)
I might be tempted then to right my selfe.

Exit.

³ The edition of 1608 reads "an intelligencing Lord."

Byr. He has a will to me, and dares not shew it, His state decai'd, and he disgrac'd; distracts him.

Redit Laffin.

Laff. Change not my words my Lord, I onely faid I might be tempted then to right my felfe:
Temptation to treason, is no treason;
And that word (tempted) was conditionall too,
If you were gone, I pray informe the truth. Exitur.
Byr. Stay iniur'd man, and know I am your friend,
Farre from these base, and mercenarie reaches,
I am I sweare to you.

Laff. You may be so;

And yet youle give me leave to be Laffin, A poore and expuate humor of the Court: But what good bloud came out with me; what veines And finews of the Triumphs, now it makes; I list not vante; yet will I now confesse, And dare assume it; I have powre to adde To all his greatnesse; and make yet more fixt His bould fecuritie; Tell him this my Lord; And this (if all the fpirits of earth and aire, Be able to enforce) I can make good: If knowledge of the fure euents of things, Euen from the rife of subjects into Kings: And falles of Kings to fubiects, hold a powre Of strength to worke it; I can make it good; And tell him this to; if in midest of winter To make black Groues grow greene: to still the thunder;

And cast out able flashes from mine eies,
To beate the lightning back into the skies,
Proue powre to do it, I can make it good;
And tell him this too; if to lift the Sea
Vp to the Starres, when all the Windes are still;
And keepe it calme, when they are most enrag'd:
To make earths driest palms, sweate humorous springs
To make fixt rocks walke; and loose shadowes stand,

To make the dead speake: midnight see the Sunne, Mid-daie turne mid-night; to dissolue all lawes Of nature, and of order, argue powre Able to worke all, I can make all good. And all this tell the King.

Byr. Tis more then strange, To see you stand thus at the rapiers point With one so kinde, and sure a friend as I.

Laff. Who cannot friend himselfe, is soe to any, And to be fear'd of all, and that is it, Makes me so skornd, but make me what you can; Neuer so wicked, and so full of fiends, I neuer yet, was traitor to my friends:
The lawes of friendship I haue euer held, As my religion; and for other lawes; He is a soole that keepes them with more care, Then they keepe him, safe, rich, and populare: For riches, and for populare respects
Take them amongst yee Minions, but for safety, You shall not finde the least slaw in my armes, To pierce or taint me; what will great men be, To please the King, and beare authoritie.

Exit

Byr. How fit a fort were this to hanfell fortune? And I will winne it though I loofe my felfe, Though he prooue harder then *Egiptian* Marble, Ile make him malliable, as th' Ophyr gold; I am put off from this dull shore of East, Into industrious, and high-going Seas; Where, like *Pelides* in *Scamanders* flood, Vp to the eares in furges, I will fight, And pluck French Ilion vnderneath the waves: If to be highest still, be to be best, All workes to that end are the worthiest: Truth is a golden Ball, cast in our way, To make vs stript by falsehood: And as Spaine When the hote scuffles of Barbarian armes, Smotherd the life of Don Sebastian, To guild the leaden rumor of his death Gaue for a flaughterd body (held for his)

A hundred thousand crownes; caused all the state Of superstitious Portugall to mourne And celebrate his solemne sunerals; The Moores to conquest, thankfull feasts preferre, And all made with the carcasse of a Switzer: So in the Giantlike, and politique warres Of barbarous greatnesse, raging still in peace, Showes to aspire iust objects; are laide on With cost, with labour, and with forme enough, Which onely makes our best acts brooke the light, And their ends had, we thinke we have their right, So worst workes are made good, with good successe, And so for Kings, pay subjects carcases. Exit

Enter Henry, Roifeau.

Hen. Was he fo courted ? Roif. As a Cittie Dame, Brought by her iealous husband, to the Court, Some elder Courtiers entertaining him, While others fnatch, a fauour from his wife: One starts from this doore; from that nooke another, With gifts, and iunkets, and with printed phrase, Steale her employment, shifting place by place Still as her husband comes: fo Duke Byron Was woode, and worshipt in the Arch-dukes Court, And as th' affiftants that your Maiestie, · Ioinde in Commission with him, or my selfe, Or any other doubted eye appear'd, He euer vanisht: and as such a dame. As we compar'd with him before, being won To breake faith to her husband, loose her fame, Staine both their progenies, and comming fresh From vnderneath the burthen of her shame, Visits her husband with as chaste a browe, As temperate, and confirm'd behauiour, As the came quitted from confession. So from his scapes, would he present a presence, The practife of his state adulterie,

And guilt that should a gracefull bosome stricke, Drownde in the set lake, of a hopelesse cheeke.

It may be hee dissembled, or suppose. He he a little tainted: men whom vertue Formes with the stuffe of fortune, great, and gratious, Must needs pertake with fortune in her humor Of instabilitie: and are like to shafts Growne crookt with standing, which to rectifie, Must twice as much be bowd another way, He that hath borne wounds for his worthy parts, Must for his worst be borne with: we must fit Our gouernment to men, as men to it: In old time, they that hunted fauadge beafts, Are faid to clothe themselues in sauage skinnes. They that were Fowlers when they went on fowling, Wore garments made with wings refembling Fowles: To Buls, we must not shew our selves in red. Nor to the warlike Elephant in white, In all things gouern'd, their infirmities Must not be stird, nor wrought on; Duke Byron Flowes with adust, and melancholy choller, And melancholy spirits are venemous: Not to be toucht, but as they may be cur'de: I therefore meane to make him change the ayre, And fend him further from those Spanish vapors. That still beare fighting sulphure in their brests, To breath a while in temperate English ayre, Where lips are fpic'd with free and loyall counfailes, Where policies are not ruinous, but fauing; Wisdome is simple, valure righteous, Humaine, and hating facts of brutish forces. And whose grave natures, scorne the scoffes of France, The empty complements of *Italy*, The any-way encroaching pride of Spaine, And loue men modest, harty, iust and plaine.

Sauoy, whifpering with Lassin.

Sau. Ile found him for Byron; and what I finde,

In the Kings depth; ile draw vp, and informe, In excitations to the Dukes reuolt. When next I meete with him.

Laff. It must be done

With praising of the Duke; from whom the King Will take to give himfelfe; which tolde the Duke, Will take his heart vp into all ambition.

Sau. I know it (politick friend:) and tis my pur-Exit Laf. pofe.

Your Maiestie hath mist a royall sight, The Duke Byron, on his braue beaft Pastrana. Who fits him like a full-faild Argofea, Danc'd with a lofty billow, and as fnug Plyes to his bearer, both their motions mixt; And being confidered in their fite together, They do the best present the state of man, In his first royaltie ruling; and of beasts In their first loyaltie feruing; one commanding, And no way being mou'd; the other feruing, And no way being compeld: of all the fights That euer my eyes witnest; and they make A doctrinall and witty Hierogliphick, Of a bleft kingdome: to expresse and teach, Kings to command as they could ferue, and fubiects To ferue as if they had powre to command.

Hen- You are a good old horseman I perceive, And still out all the vse of that good part: Your wit is of the true Pierean spring, That can make any thing, of any thing.

Sau. So brave a subject as the Duke, no king Seated on earth, can vante of but your Highnesse,

So valiant, loyall, and fo great in feruice.

Hen. No question he sets valour in his height, And hath done service to an equal pitche, Fortune attending him with fit euents, To all his ventrous and well-laid attempts.

Sau. Fortune to him was Iuno, to Alcides, For when, or where did she but open way, To any act of his? what stone tooke he

With her help, or without his owne loft bloud? What fort won he by her? or was not forc't? What victory but gainst ods? on what Commander Sleepy or negligent, did he euer charge? What Summer euer made she saire to him? What winter, not of one continued storme? Fortune is fo farre from his Creditreffe, That she owes him much: for in him, her lookes Are louely, modeft, and magnanimous, Constant, victorious; and in his Achieuments. Her cheekes are drawne out with a vertuous rednesse, Out of his eager spirit to victorie, And chast contention to conuince with honor; And (I have heard) his spirits have flowd so high, In all his conflicts against any odds, That (in his charge) his lips have bled with feruor: How feru'd he at your famous fiege of Dreux ? Where the enemie (affur'd of victory) Drew out a bodie of foure thousand horse. And twice fixe thousand foote, and like a Crescent, Stood for the fignall, you: (that show'd your selfe A found old fouldier) thinking it not fit To give your enemy the ods, and honour Of the first stroke, commanded de la Guiche, To let flie all his cannons, that did pierce The aduerfe thickest squadrons, and had shot Nine volleies ere the foe had once giuen fire: Your troope was charg'd, and when your dukes old

Met with th' affailants, and their Groue of Reiters Repulst so fiercely, made them turne their beards And rallie vp themselues behind their troopes; Fresh forces seeing your troopes a little seuerd, From that part first affaulted, gaue it charge, Which then, this duke made good, seconds his father, Beates through and through the enemies greatest strength,

And breakes the rest like Billowes gainst a rock And there the heart of that huge battaile broke. Hen. The heart but now came on, in that strong body,

Of twice two thousand horse, lead by Du Maine

Which (if I would be glorious) I could fay

I first encountered.

Sau. How did he take in,
Beaune in view of that inuincible army
Lead by the Lord great Constable of Castile?
Autun, and Nuis: in Burgundy chast away,
Vicount Tauannes troopes before Dijon,
And puts himselfe in, and there that was won.

Hên. If you would onely give me leave my Lord,

I would do right to him, yet must not give.

Sau. A league from Fountaine Francois, when you

fent him,

To make discouerie of the Castile army,
When he descern'd twas it (with wondrous wisdome
Joinde to his spirit) he seem'd to make retreate,
But when they prest him, and the Barron of Lux,
Set on their charge so hotely, that his horse,
Was slaine, and he most dangerously engag'd,
Then turnd your braue duke head, and (with such
ease

As doth an Eccho beate backe violent founds, With their owne forces) he, (as if a wall Start fodainely before them) pasht them all Flat, as the earth, and there was that field won.

Hen. Y'are all the field wide.

Sau. O, I aske you pardon,
The strength of that field yet laie in his backe,
Vpon the foes part; and what is to come,
Of this your Marshal, now your worthie Duke
Is much beyond the rest: for now he sees
A fort of horse troopes, issue from the woods,
In number nere twelue hundred: and retyring
To tell you that the entire armie follow'd,
Before he could relate it, he was forc't
To turne head, and receive the maine assaulte
Of sine horse troopes: onely with twenty horse:

The first he met, he tumbled to the earth, And brake through all, not daunted with two wounds, One on his head, another on his breft, The bloud of which, drownd all the field in doubte: Your maiesty himselfe was then engag'd, Your powre not yet arriu'd, and vp you brought The little strength you had: a cloud of foes, Ready to burst in stormes about your eares: Three squadrons rusht against you, and the first, You tooke fo fiercely, that you beate their thoughts Out of their bosoms, from the vrged fight: The fecond, all amazed you ouerthrew, The third disperst, with five and twenty horse Left of the fourescore that persude the chase: And this braue conquest, now your Marshall seconds Against two squadrons, but with fifty horse, One after other he defeates them both, And made them runne, like men whose heeles were tript,

And pitch their heads, in their great generalls lap: And him he fets on, as he had beene shot Out of a Cannon: beates him into route, And as a little brooke being ouerrunne With a black torrent; that beares all things downe, His furie ouertakes, his fomy back, Loded with Cattaile, and with stackes of Corne, And makes the miserable Plowman mourne; So was du Maine surchardgd, and so Byron Flow'd ouer all his forces; euery drop Of his lost bloud, bought with a worthy man; And, onely with a hundred Gentlemen He wonne the place, from sisteene hundred horse.

Heu. He won the place?

Sau. On my word, fo tis fayd!:

Hen. Fie you haue beene extreamely misinform'd. Sau. I onely tell your highnesse what I heard,

I was not there; and though I have beene rude, With wonder of his vallor, and prefum'd, To keepe his merit in his full carire, Not hearing you, when yours made fuch a thunder; Pardon my fault, fince twas t'extoll your feruant; But, is it not most true, that twixt yee both, So few achieu'd, the conquest of so many?

Hen. It is a truth, must make me euer thankfull, But not performd by him, was not I there? Commanded him, and in the maine affault,

Made him but fecond ?

Sau. Hee's the capitall fouldier, That liues this day in holy Christendome, Except your highnesse, alwaies except *Plato*.

Hen. We must not give to one, to take from

many,

For (not to praise our countrimen) here feru'd, The Generall My Lord Norris, fent from England: As great a captaine as the world affords: One fit to leade, and fight for Christendome; Of more experience; and of stronger braine; As valiant for abiding; In Command, On any fodaine; vpon any ground And in the forme of all occasions As ready, and as profitably, dauntles; And heare was then another; Collonell Williams, A worthy Captaine; and more like the Duke, Because he was lesse temperate then the Generall; And being familiar with the man you praife, (Because he knew him haughty and incapable, Of all comparison) would compare with him, And hold his fwelling valour to the marke, Iustice had set in him, and not his will: And as in open vessells filld with water, And on mens shoulders borne, they put treene cuppes,

To keepe the wild and flippery element, From washing ouer: follow all his Swayes And tickle aptnes to exceed his bounds, And at the brym containe him: so this Knight, Swum in Byron, and held him, but to right. But leave these hot comparisons, hee's mine owne, And then what I possesse, Ile more be knowne.

Sau. All this shall to the duke, I fisht for this.

Execut.

FINIS. Actus Secundi.

ACTVS 3. SCÆNA 1.

Enter La Fin, Byron following vnfeene.

Laff. A fained passion in his hearing now, (Which he thinkes I percease not) making confcience, Of the reuolt that he hath vrdgd to me, (Which now he meanes to profecute) would found, How deepe he stands affected with that scruple. As when the Moone hath comforted the Night, And fet the world in filuer of her light, The Planets, Asterisms, and whole state of Heauen, In beames of gold defcending; all the windes, Bound vp in caues, chargd not to drive abrode, Their cloudy heads; an vniuerfall peace, Proclaimd in filence of the quiet earth. Soone as her hot and dry fumes are let loofe, Stormes and cloudes mixing; fodainely put out The eyes of all those glories: The creation, Turnd into Chaos, and we then defire, For all our ioye of life, the death of fleepe; So when the glories of our lives, mens loues, Cleere consciences, our fames, and loyalties, That did vs worthy comfort, are eclipfd, Griefe and difgrace inuade vs; and for all, Our night of life besides, our Miserie craues,

Darke earth would ope and hide vs in our graues.

Byr. How strange is this?

Laff. Tis shrode.

Laff. What? did your highnesse heare?

Byr. Both heard and wonderd, that your wit and

fpirit. And proffit in experience of the flaueries. Impoi'd on vs; in those mere politique termes, Of loue, fame, loyalty, can be carried vp, To fuch a height of ignorant conscience; Of cowerdife, and diffolution, In all the free-borne powers of royall man. You that have made way through all the guards, Of Jeloufe State; and feen on both your fides, The pikes points chardging heaven to let you passe. Will you, (in flying with a fcrupulous wing, Aboue those pikes to heaven-ward) fall on them ? This is like men, that (spirited with wine,) Passe dangerous places safe; and die for feare, With onely thought of them, being fimply fober; We must (in passing to our wished ends, Through things calld good and bad) be like the ayre, That euenly interpold betwixt the feas, And the opposed Element of fire; At either toucheth, but partakes with neither; Is neither hot, nor cold, but with a fleight And harmeless temper mixt of both th'extreames.

Byr. There is no truth of any good
To be descernd on earth: and by conversion,
Nought therefore simply bad: But as the stuffe,
Prepar'd for Arras pictures, is no Picture,
Till it be formd, and man hath cast the beames,
Of his imaginouse fancie through it,
In forming antient Kings and conquerors,
As he conceives they look't, and were attirde,
Though they were nothing so: so all things here,
Haue all their price set downe, from men's concepts,
Which make all terms and actions, good, or bad,
And are but pliant, and wel-coloured threads,

Put into fained images of truth:

To which, to yeeld, and kneele, as truth pure kings, That puld vs downe with cleere truth of their Gospell, Were Superstition to be hist to hell.

Laff. Beleeue it, this is reason.

Byr. T'is the faith,

Of reason and of wisdome.

Laff. You perswade,

As if you could create: what man can shunne, The ferches, and compressions of your graces.

Byr. We must have these lures when we hawke for friends.

And wind about them like a fubtle Riuer,
That (feeming onely to runne on his course)
Doth serch yet, as he runnes; and still sinds out,
The easiest parts of entry on the shore;
Gliding so slyly by, as scarce it toucht,
Yet still eates some thing in it: so must those,
That haue large fields, and currants to dispose.
Come, let vs ioyne our streames, we must runne far,
And haue but little time: The Duke of Sauoy,
Is shortly to be gone, and I must needes,

Make you well knowne to him.

Laff. But hath your highnes, Some enterprife of value iound with him?

Byr. With him and greater persons.

Laffi. I will creepe

Vpon my bosome in your Princely service, Vouch-fafe to make me knowne. I heare there lives

not,

So kind, fo bountyfull, and wife a Prince, But in your owne excepted excellence.

Byr. He shall both know, and loue you: are you mine?

Laff. I take the honor of it, on my knee, And hope to quite it with your Maiesty. Exit.

Enter Sauoy, Roncas, Rochet Breton.

Sau. La Fin, is in the right; and will obtaine;

He draweth with his weight; and like a plummet That swaies a dore, with falling off, pulls after.

Ron. Thus will Laffin be brought a Stranger to you.

By him he leads; he conquers that is conquerd, Thats fought, as hard to winne, that fues to be wonne.

Sau. But is my Painter warnd to take his picture,

When he shall see me, and present Laffin ?

Roch. He is (my Lord) and (as your highnesse willd)

All we will presse about him, and admire, The royale promise of his rare aspect,

As if he heard not.

Sau. Twill enflame him,
Such trickes the Arch-duke vfd t'extoll his greatnes,
Which complements though plaine men hold abfurd,
And a meere remedy for defire of Greatnesse,
Yet great men vse them; as their state Potatoes,
High Coollises, and potions to excite
The lust of their ambition: and this Duke;
You know is noted in his naturall garb
Extreamely glorious; who will therefore bring
An appetite expecting such a baste;
He comes, go instantly, and setch the Painter.

Enter Byron, La Fin.

Byr. All honor to your highnesse, Sau. Tis most true.

All honours flow to me, in you their Ocean; As welcome worthyest Duke, as if my marquisate, Were circl'd with you in these amorous armes.

Byr. I forrow Sir I could not bring it with me, That I might fo supply the fruitlesse complement, Of onely visiting your excellence, With which the King now sends me t'entertaine you; Which notwithstanding doth confer this good, That it hath given me some small time to shew, My gratitude for the many secret bounties,

I haue (by this your Lord Ambassador)
Felt from your heighnesse; and in short, t'assure you,
That all my most deferts are at your service.

Sau. Had the king fent me by you halfe his king-dome,

It were not halfe fo welcom;

Byr. For defect,

Of whatfoeuer in my felfe, (my Lord,)

I here commend to your most Princely Seruice

This honord friend of mine;

Sau. Your name I pray you Sir.

Laff. Laffin, my Lord.

Sau. Laffin? Is this the man, That you fo recommended to my loue?

Ron. The fame my Lord,

Sau. Y'are next my Lord the Duke, The most defird of all men. O my Lord,

The King and I, haue had a mighty conflict, About your conflicts, and your matchles worth,

In military vertues; which I put

In Ballance with the continent of France,

In all the peace and fafty it eniones.

And made even weight with all he could put in Of all mens else; and of his owne deserts.

Byr. Of all mens elfe? would he weigh other mens,

With my deferuings?

Sau. I vpon my life,

The English Generall, the Mylor' Norris,
That seru'd amongst you here, he paralleld
With you, at all parts, and in some preserd him,
And Collonell Williams (a Welch Collonell)

He made a man, that at your most containd you: Which the Welch Herrald of their praise, the Cucko,

Would fcarce haue put, in his monology,

In iest, and said with reverence to his merits,

Byr. With reuerence ? Reuerence skornes him: by the spoyle,

Of all her Merits in me, he shall rue it;

Did euer Curtian Gulffe play fuch a part? Had Curtius beene fo vsed, if he had brook't, That rauenous whirlepoole, pourd his folide spirits, Through earth dissolued finews, stept her veines, And rofe with faued Rome, vpon his backe, As I fwum pooles of fire, and Gullfs of braffe, To faue my country? thrust this venturous arme, Beneath her ruines; tooke her on my necke, And fet her fafe on her appeafed shore? And opes the king, a fouler bog then this, In his fo rotten bosome, to deuoure Him that deuourd, what else had swallowed him In a detraction, fo with fpight embrewed, And drowne fuch good in fuch ingratitude? My spirrit as yet, but stooping to his rest, Shines hotly in him, as the Sunne in clowds, Purpled, and made proud with a peacefull Euen: But when I throughly fet to him; his cheekes, Will (like those clouds) forgoe their collour quite, And his whole blaze, fmoke into endles night,

San, Nay nay, we must have no such gall my Lord.

O'reflow our friendly liuers: my relation, Onely deliuers my inflamed zeale To your religious merits; which me thinkes, Should make your highnes canoniz'd, a Saint.

Byr. What had his armes beene, without my arme.

That with his motion, made the whole field moue? And this held vp, we still had victory. When ouer charg'd with number, his few friends, Retir'd amazed, I fet them on affurd, And what rude ruine feat'd on I confirmed; When I left leading, all his army reeld, One fell on other foule, and as the Cyclop That having lost his eye, strooke every way, His blowes directed to no certaine scope; Or as the soule departed from the body, The body wants coherence in his parts,

Can not confift, but feuer, and dissolue; So I remou'd once, all his armies shooke, Panted, and fainted, and were euer flying, Like wandring pulses sperft through bodies dying.

Sau. It cannot be denied, tis all fo true, That what feemes arrogance, is defert in you.

Byr. What monstrous humors feed a Princes blood,

Being bad to good men, and to bad men good? Sau. Well let these contradictions passe (my lord,) Till they be reconcil'd, or put in forme, By power giuen to your will, and you present, The fashion of a prefect government; In meane space but a word, we have small time, To fpend in private, which I wish may be With all aduantage taken; Lord Laffin.

Ron. Ist not a face of excellent prefentment, Though not fo amorouse with pure white, and red, Yet is the whole proportion fingular.

Roch. That euer I beheld.

Bret. It hath good lines,

And tracts drawne through it: the purfle, rare, I heard the famous and right learned Earle, And Archbishop of Lyons, Pierce Pinac, Who was reported to have wondrouse Iudgment In mens euents, and natures, by their lookes: (Npon his death bed, vifited by this duke) He told his fifter, when his grace was gon, That he had neuer yet obserud a face, Of worfe prefage then this; and I will fweare, That (fomething feene in Phisiognomy) I do not find in all the rules it gives One flendrest blemish tending to mishap, But (on the opposite part) as we may see, On trees late bloffomd, when all frofts are past, How they are taken, and what will be fruit: So on this tree of Scepters, I difcerne How it is loaden with apparances,

Rules answering Rules; and glances, crownd with glances;

He fnatches away the picture.

Byr. What, does he take my picture?

Sau. I my Lord.

Byr. Your Highnesse will excuse me; I will giue you

My likenesse put in Statue, not in picture; And by a Statuary of mine owne, That can in Braffe expresse the witte of man, And in his forme, make all men fee his vertues: Others that with much strictnesse imitate. The fome-thing stooping carriage of my neck, The voluble, and milde radiance of mine eyes, Neuer observe my Masculine aspect, And Lyon-like instinct, it shaddoweth: Which Enuie cannot fay, is flatterie: And I will have my Image promift you, Cut in fuch matter, as shall euer last; Where it shall stand, fixt with eternall rootes. And with a most unmooued grauitie; For I will have the famous mountaine Oros. That lookes out of the Dutchy where I gouerne. (Into your highnesse Dukedome) first made yours, And then with fuch inimitable art Exprest and handled; chieflie from the place Where most conspicuously, he shewes his face, That though it keepe the true forme of that hill In all his longitudes, and latitudes, His height, his distances, and full proportion, Yet shall it cleerely beare my counterfaite, Both in my face and all my lineaments: And every man shall fay, this is Byron. Within my left hand, I will hold a Cittie, Which is the Cittie Amiens; at whose siedge I feru'd fo memorably: from my right, Ile powre an endlesse slood, into a Sea Raging beneath me; which shall intimate My ceafelesse service, drunke vp by the King

As th' Ocean drinkes vp riuers, and makes all Beare his proude title; *Iuory*, *Braffe*, and *Goulde*, That theeues may purchase; and be bought and fould.

Shall not be vide about me; lafting worth Shall onely fet the Duke of Byron forth.

O that your statuary could expresse you, With any nerenesse to your owne instructions; That statue would I prife past all the iewells Within my cabinet of Beatrice, The memorie of my Grandame Portugall; Most roiall Duke: we can not longe endure To be thus private, let vs then conclude, With this great refolution: that your wifedome, Will not forget to cast a pleasing vaile, Ouer your anger; that may hide each glance, Of any notice taken of your wrong, And shew your felf the more obsequious. Tis but the virtue of a little patience, There are fo oft attempts made gainst his person, That fometimes they may speede, for they are plants That fpring the more for cutting, and at last Will cast their wished shadow: marke ere long.

Enter Nemours Soiffon.

See who comes here my Lord, as now no more, Now must we turne ouer streame another way; My Lord, I hembly thanke his maiesty, That he would grace my idle time spent here With entertainment of your princely person; Which, worthely, he keepes for his owne bosome. My Lord, the duke Nemours? and Count Soisson? Your honours have beene bountifully done me In often visitation: let me pray you, To see some iewells now, and helpe my choice: In making vp a present for the King.

Nem. Your highnesse shall much grace vs.

Sau. I am doubtfull
That I have much incenft the Duke Byron,
With praifing the Kings worthinesse in armes
So much past all men.

Soif. He deferues it, highly.

Exit. manet Byr: Laffin.

Byr. What wrongs are these, laid on me by the King,

To equal others worths in warre, with mine; Endure this, and be turnd into his Moile To beare his sumptures; honord friend be true, And we will turne these torrents, hence.

En. the King. Exit Laffi.

Enter Henry, Espe, Vitry, Fanin.

Hen. Why fuffer you that ill aboding vermine, To breede so neere your bosome? bee assure, His hants are omenous, not the throtes of Rauens, Spent on infected houses, howles of dogs, When no found stirres, at midnight; apparitions, And strokes of spirits, clad in black mens shapes: Or ougly womens: the aduerse decrees Of constellations, nor securitie, In vicious peace, are surer fatall whers Of semall mischieses, and mortallities, Then this prodigious seend is, where he sawnes: Lassend, and not Lassen, he should be cald.

Byr. Be what he will, men in themselves entire.

Byr. Be what he will, men in themselues entire, March safe with naked seete, on coles of fire:

I build not outward, nor depend on proppes,
Nor chuse my consort by the common eare:
Nor by the Moone-shine, in the grace of Kings:
So rare are true deseruers, lou'd or knowne,
That men lou'd vulgarely, are euer none:
Nor men grac't seruilely, for being spots
In Princes traines, though borne euen with their crownes;

The Stalion powre hath fuch a beefome taile,

That it fweepes all from iustice, and such filth He beares out in it, that men mere exempt Are merely cleerest: men will shortly buie Friends from the prison or the pillorie, Rather then honors markets. I feare none, But soule Ingratitude. and Detraction, In all the brood of villanie.

Hen. No? not treason?

Be circumfpect, for to a credulous eye, He comes inuifible, vail'd with flatterie, And flaterers looke like friends, as Woolues, like Dogges.

And as a glorious Poeme fronted well With many a goodly Herrald of his praife, So farre from hate of praises to his face, That he praies men to praise him, and they ride Before, with trumpets in their mouthes, proclayming Life to the holie furie of his lines: All drawne, as if with one eye he had leerd, On his lou'd hand, and led it by a rule; That his plumes onely Imp the Muses wings, He fleepes with them, his head is napt with baies, His lips breake out with Nectar, his tunde feete Are of the great last, the perpetual motion, And he puft wirh their empty breath beleeues Full merit, eaf'd, those passions of winde, Which yet ferue, but to praife, and cannot merit, And so his furie in their ayre expires: So de Laffin, and fuch corrupted Herralds, Hirde to encorage, and to glorifie May force what breath they will into their cheekes Fitter to blow vp bladders, then full men: Yet may puff men to, with perswasions That they are Gods in worth; and may rife Kings With treading on their noises; yet the worthiest, From onely his owne worth receives his fpirit And right is worthy bound to any merit; Which right, shall you have ever; leave him then, He followes none but markt, and wretched men;

And now for England you shall goe my lord, Our Lord Ambaffador to that matchleffe Oueene; You neuer had a voiage of fuch pleafure Honor, and worthy obiects: Ther's a Queene Where nature keepes her state, and state her Court, Wisdome her studie, Conntinence her fort, Where Magnanimity, Humanitie: Firmnesse in counsaile and integritie: Grace to her porest subjects: Maiestie To awe the greatest, have respects divine, And in her each part, all the vertues shine. Exit Hen. & Sau. manet Byron.

Inioy your will a while, I may have mine. VVherefore (before I part to this ambaffage) Ile be refolu'd by a Magician That dwells hereby, to whome ile goe difguifde, And shew him my births figure, set before By one of his profession, of the which Ile craue his iudgement, fayning I am fent From fome great personage, whose natiuitie, He wisheth should be censured by his skill. But on go my plots, be it good or ill.

F.xit.

Enter La Brosse.

This houre by all rules of Astrologie, Is dangerous to my person, if not deadly. How haples is our knowledge to fore-tel And not be able to preuent a mischiefe, O the strange difference twixt vs and the stars: They worke with inclynations stronge and fatall And nothing know; and we know all their working And nought can do, or nothing can preuent? Rude ignorance is beaftly, knowledge wretched, The heavenly powers enuy what they Enioyne: VVe are commanded t'imitate there natures, In making all our ends eternitie: And in that imitation we are plagued, And worfe then they efteemd, that have no foules,

But in their nostrils, and like beasts expire; As they do that are ignorant of arts, By drowning their eternall parts in sence; And sensuall affectations: while wee liue Our good parts take away, the more they give.

Byron folus difguifed like a Carrier of letters.

The forts that fauorites hold in Princes Bvr.hearts. In common fubiects loues; and their owne strengths Are not fo fure, and vnexpugnable, But that the more they are prefum'd vpon, The more they faile; dayly and hourely proofe. Tels vs prosperity is at highest degree The fount and handle of calamitie: Like dust before a whirle-winde those men flie, That proftrate on the grounds of fortune lye: And being great (like trees that broadest sproote) Their owne top-heavy flate grubs vp their roote. These apprehensions startle all my powers, And arme them with fuspition gainst them-selues, In my late projects: I have cast my selfe Into the armes of others; and will fee If they will let me fall; or toffe me vp Into th' affected compasse of a throne. God faue you fir.

Labroff. Y' are welcome friend; what would you?

Byr. I would entreate you, for fome crownes I bring,

To give your judgement of this figure cast, To know by his nativitie there seene; What fort of end the person shall endure, Who sent me to you, and whose birth it is.

Labroff. Ile herein do my best, in your desire; The man is raised out of a good descent, And nothing oulder then your selfe I thinke; Is it not you?

Byr. I will not tell you that:

But tell me on what end he shall arriue.

Labroff. My fonne, I fee, that he whose end is cast

In this fet figure, is of noble parts, And by his militarie valure raifde, To princely honours; and may be a king, But that I fee a *Caput Algol* here, That hinders it I feare.

Byr. A Caput Algol?

What's that I pray?

Labroff. Forbeare to aske me, sonne,

You bid me speake, what feare bids me conceale.

Byr. You have no cause to feare, and therefore speake.

Labroff. Youle rather wish you had beene ignorant,

Then be instructed in a thing so ill.

Byr. Ignorance is an idle falue for ill, And therefore do not vrge me to enforce, What I would freely know; for by the skill Showne in thy aged hayres, ile lay thy braine Here fcattered at my feete, and feeke in that, What fafely thou must vtter with thy tongue, If thou deny it.

Labroff. Will you not allow me To hold my peace? what leffe can I defire? If not, be pleafd with my constrained speech.

Byr. Was euer man yet punisht for expressing What he was charged it be free, and speake the worst. Labross. Then briefly this; the man hath lately done

An action that will make him loose his head.

Byr. Curst be thy throte & soule, Rauen, Schriechowle, hag.

Labroff. O hold, for heavens fake hold. Byr. Hold on, I will,

Vault, and contractor of all horrid founds, Trumpet of all the miferies in hell, Of my confusions; of the shamefull end Of all my seruices; witch, siend, accurst For euer be the poison of thy tongue, And let the black fume of thy venom'd breath, Infect the ayre, shrinke heaven, put out the starres, And raine fo fell and blew a plague on earth, That all the world may falter with my fall.

Labroff. Pitty my age, my Lord.

Byr. Out prodigie,

Remedy of pitty, mine of flint, Whence with my nailes and feete, ile digge enough, Horror, and fauage cruelty, to build Temples to Massacre: dam of deuils take thee, Hadft thou no better end to crowne my parts. The Buls of Colchos, nor his triple neck, That howles out Earthquakes: the most mortall vapors,

That euer stifled and strooke dead the fowles, That flew at neuer fuch a fightly pitch, Could not have burnt my bloud fo.

Labroff. I told truth, And could have flatterd you.

Byr. O that thou hadst;

Would I had given thee twenty thousand crownes That thou hadft flatterd me: there's no ioy on earth, Neuer fo rationall, fo pure, and holy, But is a Iester, Parasite, a Whore, In the most worthy parts, with which they please, A drunkennesse of soule, and a disease.

Labroff. I knew you not. Byr. Peace, dog of Pluto, peace, Thou knewst my end to come, not me here present: Pox of your halting humane knowledges; O death! how farre off hast thou kild? how soone A man may know too much, though neuer nothing? Spight of the Starres, and all Astrologie, I will not loofe my head: or if I do, A hundred thousand heads shall off before. I am a nobler substance then the Starres, And shall the baser ouer-rule the better? Or are they better, fince they are the bigger?

I have a will, and faculties of choise, To do, or not to do: and reason why, I doe, or not doe this: the starres have none, They know not why they shine, more then this Taper, Nor how they worke, nor what: ile change my course, Ile peece-meale pull, the frame of all my thoughts, And cast my will into another mould: And where are all your Caput Algols then ? Your Plannets all, being vnderneath the earth, At my natiuitie: what can they doe? Malignant in aspects? in bloudy houses? Wilde fire confume them; one poore cup of wine, More then I vse, that my weake braine will beare, Shall make them drunke and reele out of their fpheres. For any certaine act they can enforce. O that mine armes were wings, that I might flie, And pluck out of their hearts, my destinie! Ile weare those golden Spurres vpon my heeles, And kick at fate; be free all worthy spirits, And stretch your felues, for greatnesse and for height: Untruffe your flaueries, you have height enough, Beneath this steepe heaven to vse all your reaches, 'Tis too farre off, to let you, or respect you. Giue me a spirit that on this lifes rough sea, Loues t'haue his failes fild with a lustie winde, Euen till his fayle-yerds tremble; his Masts crack, And, his rapt ship runne on her side so lowe That she drinkes water, and her keele plowes ayre: There is no danger to a man, that knowes What life and death is: there's not any law, Exceeds his knowledge; neither is it lawfull That he should stoope to any other law. He goes before them, and commands them all, That to him-felfe is a law rationall. Exit

ACTVS 4. SCÆNA. 1.

Enter D'Aumont, with Crequi.

The Duke of *Byron* is return'd from *England*, And (as they fay) was Princely entertainde, Schoold by the matchlesse Queene there, who I heare Spake most diuinely; and would gladly heare, Her speech reported.

Cre. I can ferue your turne, As one that speakes from others, not from her, And thus it is reported at his parting:

HVS Monsteur Du Byron you have beheld, Our Court proportion'd to our little kingdome, In euery entertainment; yet our minde, To do you all the rites of your repaire, Is as vnbounded as the ample ayre. What idle paines haue you bestowd to see A poore old woman? who in nothing liues More, then in true affections, borne your king; And in the perfect knowledge she hath learn'd, Of his good knights, and feruants of your fort. We thanke him that he keepes the memory Of vs and all our kindnesse; but must say, That it is onely kept; and not laid out To fuch affectionate profit as we wish; Being fo much fet on fire with his deferts, That they confume vs; not to be restorde By your presentment of him; but his person:

And we had thought, that he whose vertues flye So beyond wonder, and the reach of thought, Should check at eight houres faile, and his high spirit That stoopes to feare, lesse then the Poles of heauen; Should doubt an vnder billow of the Sea, And (being a Sea) be sparing of his streames: And I must blame all you that may aduise him; That (hauing helpt him through all martiall dangers) You let him flick, at the kinde rites of peace, Confidering all the forces I have fent, To fet his martiall feas vp in firme walls, On both his fides for him to passe at pleasure; Did plainly open him a guarded way And led in Nature to this friendly shore. But here is nothing worth his personall fight. Here are no walled Citties; for that Christall Sheds with his light, his hardnesse, and his height About our thankfull person, and our Realme; Whose onely ayde, we euer yet desirde; And now I fee, the helpe we fent to him, Which should have swum to him in our owne bloud. Had it beene needfull; (our affections Being more given to his good, then he himfelfe) Ends in the actuall right it did his state, And ours is fleighted; all our worth is made, The common-stock, and banck; from whence are feru'd

All mens occasions; yet (thankes to heauen)
Their gratitudes are drawne drye; not our bounties.
And you shall tell your King, that he neglects
Ould friends for new; and sets his soothed Ease
Aboue his honor; Marshals policie
In ranck before his iustice; and his profit
Before his royalty: his humanitie gone,
To make me no repaiment of mine owne.
D'Au. What answered the Duke?

Case In this fart

Cre. In this fort.

Your highnesse sweete speech hath no sharper end,
Then he would wish his life; if he neglected,

The least grace you have nam'd; but to his wish, Much powre is wanting: the greene rootes of warre, Not yet so close cut vp, but he may dash Against their relickes to his vtter ruine, Without more neere eyes, fixt vpon his feete, Then those that looke out of his countries fovle. And this may well excuse his personall presence, Which yet he oft hath long'd to fet by yours: That he might imitate the Maiestie, Which so long peace hath practifde, and made full, In your admir'd apparance; to illustrate And rectifie his habite in rude warre. And his will to be here, must need be great, Since heaven hath thron'd fo true a royaltie here, That he thinkes no king abfolutely crownde, Whose temples have not stood beneath this skie. And whose height is not hardned with these starres, Whose influences for this altitude, Distild, and wrought in with this temperate ayre, And this division of the Element Haue with your raigne, brought forth more worthy fpirits.

For counfaile, valour, height of wit, and art, Then any other region of the earth: Or were brought forth to all your ancestors, And as a cunning Orator, referues His fairest similies, best-adorning figures, Chiefe matter, and most mouing arguments For his conclusion; and doth then supply His ground-streames layd before, glides ouer them, Makes his full depth feene through; and fo takes vp. His audience in applauses past the clowds. So in your gouernment, conclusive nature, (Willing to end her Excellence in earth When your foote shall be set upon the starres) Showes all her Soueraigne Beauties, Ornaments, Vertues, and Raptures; ouertakes her workes In former Empires, makes them but your foyles. Swels to her full Sea, and againe doth drowne

The world, in admiration of your crowne.

D'Au. He did her (at all parts) confessed right.

Cre. She tooke it yet, but as a part of Court-ship,
And sayd, he was the subtle Orator,
To whom he did too gloriously resemble,
Nature in her, and in her gouernment,
He said, he was no Orator, but a Souldier,
More then this ayre, in which you breath hath made
me.

My ftudious loue, of your rare gouernment,
And fimple truth, which is most eloquent,
Your Empire is so amply absolute,
That euen your Theaters show more comely rule,
True noblesse, royaltie, and happinesse
Then others courts: you make all state before
Vtterly obsolete; all to come, twice sod.
And therefore doth my royall Soueraigne wish
Your yeers may proue, as vitall, as your virtues,
That (standing on his Turrets this way turn'd,
Ordring and fixing his affaires by yours)
He may at last, on firme grounds, passe your Seas,
And see that Maiden-sea of Maiestie,
In whose chaste armes, so many kingdomes lye.

D'Au. When came she to her touch of his ambi-

Cre. In this fpeech following, which I thus remember.

If I hold any merit worth his presence,
Or any part of that, your Courtship gives me,
My subjects have bestowed it; some in counsaile,
In action some, and in obedience all;
For none knowes, with such proofe as you my Lord,
How much a subject may renowne his Prince,
And how much Princes of their subjects hold;
In all the services that ever subject
Did for his Soveraigne; he that best deserved
Must (in comparison) except, Byron;
And to winne this prize cleere; without the maimes
Commonly given men by ambition,

When all their parts lye open to his view, Showes continence, past their other excellence: But for a subject to affect a kingdome, Is like the Cammell, that of *Ioue* begd hornes, And fuch mad-hungrie men, as well may eate, Hote coles of fire, to feede their naturall heate; For, to aspire to competence with your King What fubiect is fo grofe, and Gyantly? He having now a Daulphine borne to him, Whose birth, ten dayes before, was dreadfully Viherd with Earth-quakes, in most parts of Europe, And that gives all men, cause enough to seare All thought of competition with him. Commend vs good mv Lord, and tell our Brother How much we ioy, in that his royall iffue, And in what prayers, we raife our heart to heauen, That in more terror to his foes, and wonder He may drinke Earthquakes, and devoure the thunder:

So we admire your valure, and your vertues, And euer will contend, to winne their honor. Then spake she to Crequie, and Prince D'Auergne, And gaue all gracious farewels; when Byron Was thus encountred by a Councellor Of great and eminent name, and matchlesse merit: I thinke (my Lord) your princely Daulphin beares Arion on his Cradle, through your kingdome. In the fweete Mufique ioy strikes from his birth. He answerd; and good right; the cause commands it. But (faid the other) had we a fift Henry, To claime his ould right: and one man to friend, Whom you well know my Lord, that for his friendship Were promist the Vice-royaltie of France, We would not doubt of conquest, in despight Of all those windy Earth-quakes. He replyed; Treason was neuer guide to English conquests, And therefore that doubt shall not fright our Daulphine;

Nor would I be the friend to fuch a foe,

For all the royalties in Christendome. Fix there your foote (fayd he) I onely give False fire, and would be lothe to shoote you off: He that winnes Empire with the losse of faith, Out-buies it; and will banck-route; you have layde A braue foundation, by the hand of virtue: Put not the roofe to fortune: foolish statuaries, That vnder little Saints suppose, great bases Make lesse, to sence, the Saints; and so where fortune, Advanceth uile mindes, to states great and noble, She much the more exposeth them to shame, Not able to make good, and fill their bases, With a conformed structure; I have found, (Thankes to the bleffer of my fearche) that counfailes, Held to the lyne of Iustice; still produce, The furest states, and greatest, being sure, Without which fit affurance, in the greatest, As you may fee a mighty promontorie More digd and vnder-eaten, then may warrant, A fafe fupportance, to his hanging browes, All passengers avoide him, shunne all ground That lyes within his shadow, and beare still A flying eye vpon him, fo great men Corrupted in their grounds and building out Too fwelling fronts for their foundations; When most they should be propt, are most forsaken, And men will rather thrust into the stormes Of better grounded States, then take a shelter Beneath their ruinous, and fearefull weight; Yet they, so ouersee, their faultie bases, That they remaine fecurer in conceipt: And that fecuritie, doth worse presage Their nere distructions, then their eaten grounds; And therefore heaven it felfe is made to vs A perfect Hierogliphick to expresse, The Idlenesse of such fecuritie, And the graue labour, of a wife distrust, In both forts of the all-enclyning starres; Where all men note this difference in their flyning,

As plaine as they distinguish either hand; The fixt starres wauer, and the erring, stand.

D'Aum. How took hee this so worthy admonition?
Cre. Grauely applied (said he) and like the man,
Whome all the world saies, ouerrules the starres;
Which are diuine bookes to vs; and are read
By vnderstanders onely, the true obiects,
And chief companions of the truest men;
And (though I need it not) I thanke your counsaile,
That neuer yet was idle, But spherelike,
Still mooues about, and is the continent
To this blest Ile.

ACT 5. SCEN. 1.

Enter Byron, D'Auergne, Laffin.

Byr. The Circle of this ambassie is closed, For which I long haue long'd, for mine owne ends; To see my faithfull, and leaue courtly friends, To whom I came (me thought) with such a spirit, As you haue seene, a lusty courser showe, That hath beene longe time at his manger tied; High sed, alone, and when (his headstall broken) Hee runnes his prison, like a trumpet neighs, Cuts ayre, in high curuets, and shakes his head: (With wanton stopings, twixt his forelegs) mocking The heavy center; spreds his slying crest, Like to an Ensigne hedge, and ditches leaping, Till in the sresh meate, at his naturall soode He sees free sellowes, and hath met them free: And now (good friend) I would be fain inform'd,

What our right Princely Lord, the Duke of Sauoy Hath thought on, to employ my comming home.

Laf. To try the Kings trust in you, and withall, How hot he trailes on our conspiracie:
He first would have you, begge the government,
Of the important Citadell of Bourg:
Or to place in it, any you shall name:
VVhich wilbe wondrous sit, to march before,
His other purposes; and is a fort
Hee rates, in love, above his patrimonie;
To make which fortresse worthie of your suite:
He vowes (if you obtaine it) to bestowe
His third faire daughter, on your excellence,
And hopes the King will not deny it you.

Byr. Denie it me ! deny me such a suite !

Who will he grant, if he deny it me.

Laf. He'le find some politique shift to do't, I feare.

Bir. What shift? or what euasion can he finde, What one patch is there in all policies shop, (That botcher vp of Kingdomes) that can mend The brack betwixt vs, any way denying.

D'Au. Thats at your peril: Byr. Come, he dares not do't.

D'Au. Dares not? presume not so; you know

(good duke)

That all things hee thinkes fit to do, he dares.

Byr. By heauen I wonder at you, I will aske it, As sternely, and secure of all repulse As th' antient Persians did when they implorde, Their idoll fire to grant them any boone; With which they would descend into a flood, And threaten there to quench it, if they saild, Of that they ask't it:

Laffi. Said like pour Kings King; Cold hath no act in depth, nor are fuites wrought (Of any high price) that are coldly fought: Ile haft, and with your courage, comfort Sauoy.

Exit Laffin.

D'Au. I am your friend (my Lord) and will deferue

That name, with following any course you take; Yet (for your owne sake) I could wish your spirit Would let you spare all broade terms of the King, Or, on my life you will at last repent it:

Byr. What can he doe?

D'Aum. All that you can not feare.

Byr. You feare too much, be by, when next I fee him,

And see how I will vrge him in this suite, He comes, marke you, that thinke He will not grant it.

Enter Henry, Espe. Soiff. Ianin.

I am become a fuiter to your highnesse.

Hen. For what, my Lord, tis like you shall obtaine.

Bya. I do not much doubt that; my feruices, I hope haue more strength in your good conceit Then to receive repulse, in such requests.

Hen. What is it?

Byr. That you would beftow on one whom I shall name,

The keeping of the Citadell of Bourg,

Hen. Excuse me sir, I must not grant you that.

· Byr. Not grant me that?

Hen. It is not fit I should;

You are my gouernor in Burgundy, And Prouince gouernors, that command in chiefe, Ought not to have the charge of fortresses; Besides, it is the chiefe key of my kingdome, That opens towards Italie, and must therefore, Be given to one that hath imediatly Dependence on vs.

Byr. These are wondrous reasons, Is not a man depending on his merits As fit to haue the charge of such a key

As one that meerely hangs vppon your humors?

Hen: Do not enforce your merits fo your felf;
It takes away their luster, and reward.

Byr: But you will grant my fuite?

Hen: I sweare I cannot,

Keeping the credit of my brains and place.

Byr. Will you deny me then ?

Hen: I am inforcit;

I have no power, more then your felfe in things That are beyond my reason.

Byr. Then my felfe?

That's a strange sleight in your comparison;
Am I become th' example of such men
As haue lest power? Such a diminitiue?
I was comparative in the better fort;
And such a King as you, would say I cannot,

Do fuch; or fuch a thing; were I as great
In power as he; even that indefinite he.

In power as ne; even that indennite ne,

Express me full: This Moone is strangely chang'd.

Hen. How can I helpe it? would you have a King
That hath a white beards; have so greene a braine?

Byr: A plague of braine; what doth this touch your braine?

You must give me more reason or I sweare

Hen: Sweare; what doe you sweare?

Byr: I Sweare you wrong me,

And deale not like a King, to iest, and sleight, A man that you should curiously reward;

Tell me of your gray beard? it is not gray With care to recompence me, who eaf'd your care.

Hen: You have beene recompene't, from head to foote.

Byr: With a diftrufted dukedome? Take your dukedome

Bestow'd on me againe; It was not given For any loue, but seare, and force of shame.

Hen: Yet twas your honor; which if you respect not.

Why feeke you this Addition?

Byron: Since this honour,
Would shew you lou'd me to, in trusting me,
Without which loue, and trust; honor is shame;
A very Pageant, and a propertie:
Honor, with all his Adiuncts, I deserue,
And you quit my deserts, with your gray beard.

Hen: Since you expostulate the matter so; I tell you plaine; Another reason is Why I am mou'd to make you this deniall That I suspect you to have had intelligence With my you'd enimies.

Byr: Miferie of vertue. Ill is made good, with worfe? This reason poures Poylon, for Balme, into the wound you made; You make me madde, and rob me of my foule, To take away my try'd loue, and my Truth; Which of my labors, which of all my woundes, Which ouerthrow, which Battayle wonne for you, Breedes this fuspition? Can the blood of faith. (Loft in all these to finde it proofe, and strength) Beget disloyalty? all my raine is falne, Into the horfe-fayre; fpringing pooles and myre; And not in thankfull grounds, or fields of fruite; Fall then before vs, O thou flaming Christall, That art the vncorrupted Register Of all mens merits: And remonstrate heere, The fights, the dangers, the affrights and horrors, Whence I have refcu'd this vnthankefull King: And shew (commixt with them) the ioyes, the glories Of his state then: Then his kind thoughts of me: Then my deferuings: Now my infamie: But I will be mine owne King, I will fee, That all your Chronicles be fild with me, That none but I, and my renowned Syre Be faid to winne the memorable fieldes Of Argues and Deepe: and none but we of all Kept you from dying there, in an Hospitall; None but my felfe, that wonne the day at Dreux: A day of holy name, and needes, no night:

Nor none but I at Fountaine François burst, The heart strings of the leaguers; I alone, Tooke Amiens in these armes, and held her fast, In fpight of all the Pitchy fires she cast, And clowds of bullets pourd vpon my breft, Till she showd yours; and tooke her naturall forme, Onely my felfe (married to victory) Did people Artois, Douay, Picardie, Bethune, and Saint Paule, Bapaume, and Courcelles, With her triumphant issue;

Hen. Ha ha ha.

Exit.

Byron drawing and is held by D'Au. O hold my Lord; for my fake, mighty Exit. Spirrit.

Enter Byron Dau following vnfeene.

Respect, Reuenge, slaughter, repaie for Byr.

laughter,

What's graue in Earth, what awfull? what abhord? If my rage be ridiculouse? I will make it, The law and rule of all things ferious. So long as idle and rediculous King 4 Are fuffered, foothed and wrest all right, to fasty So long is mischiefe gathering massacres, For their curst kingdomes; which I will preuent, Laughter? Ile fright it from him, farre as he, Hath cast irrevocable shame; which ever, Being found is loft and loft returneth neuer; Should Kings cast of their bounties, with their dangers ?

He that can warme at fires, where vertue burnes, Hunt pleafure through her torments; nothing feele, Of all his fubiects fuffer; but (long hid) In wants, and miferies, and having past Through all the grauest shapes, of worth and honor, (For all Heroique fashions to be learned, By those hard lessons) shew an antique vizard, Who would not wish him rather hewd to nothing,

Then left fo monstrous? flight my feruices? Drowne the dead noises of my sword, in laughter? My blowes, as but the passages of shadowes, Ouer the highest and most barraine hills, And vse me, like, no man; but as he tooke me Into a desart, gasht with all my wounds, Sustaind for him, and buried me in slies; Forth vengeance then, and open wounds in him Shall let in Spaine, and Sauoy.

Offers to draw and D'Au; againe holds him.

D'Au. O my Lord,

This is to large a licence given your furie; Give time to it, what reason, sodainely, Can not extend, respite doth oft supplie.

Byr. While respite holds reuenge, the wrong re-

doubles,

And so the shame of sufferance, it torments me, To thinke what I endure, at his shrunke hands, That scornes the guist, of one pore fort to me: That have subdu'd for him: O injurie.

Forts, Citties, Countries, I, and yet my furie. Exeunt.

Hen. Byron ?

D'Au. My Lord? the King calls.

Hen. Turne I pray,

How now i from whence flow these distracted faces i From what attempt returne they i as disclayming, Their late *Heroique* bearer? what, a pistoll i

Why, good my Lord, can mirth make you so wrathfull? Byr. Mirth? twas mockerie, a contempt; a scandall

To my renowne for euer: a repulse

As miferably cold, as Stygian water, That from fincere earth iffues, and doth breake The strongest vessells, not to be containde.

But in the tough hoofe of a pacient Asse.

Hen. My Lord, your indgement is not competent, In this diffention, I may fay of you; As Fame faies of the antient Eleans, That, in th' Olimpian contentions,

They euer were the iustest Arbitrators, If none of them contended, nor were parties; Those that will moderate disputations well, Must not themselves affect the coronet; For as the ayre, containd within our eares: If it be not in quiet; nor refrains, Troubling our hearing, with offensive sounds; But our affected instrument of hearing, Repleat with noise, and singings in it selfe, It faithfully receives no other voices: So, of all judgements, if within themselues They fuffer spleene, and are tumultuous; They can not equal differences without them; And this winde, that doth fing fo in your eares, I know, is no disease bred in your selfe, But whifperd in by others; who in swelling Your vaines with emptie hope of much, yet able, To performe nothing; are like shallow streames, That make themselues so many heavens; to sight; Since you may fee in them, the moone, and Starres, The blew space of the ayre; as farre from vs. (To our weake fences) in those shallow streames As if they were as deepe, as heauen is high; Yet with your middle finger onely, found them, And you shall pierce them to the very earth; And therefore leave them, and be true to me Or yow'le be left by all; or be like one That in cold nights will needes have all the fire, And there is held by others, and embrac't Onely to burne him: your fire wil be inward, Which not another deluge can put out: Byron kneeles while the King goes on.

O innocence the facred amulet, Gainst all the poisons of infirmitie: Of all misfortune, iniurie, and death, That makes a man, in tune still in himselse; Free from the hell to be his owne accuser, Euer in quiet, endles ioy enioying; No strife, nor no sedition in his powres: No motion in his will, against his reason,
No thought gainst thought, nor (as twere in the
confines

Of wishing and repenting) doth possesses. Onely a wayward, and tumultuose peace, But (all parts in him, friendly and secure, Fruitefull of all best thinges in all worst seasons) He can with euery wish, be in their plenty, When, the insectious guilt of one soule crime, Destroyes the free content of all our time.

Byr. Tis all acknowlegd, and, (though all to late) Heere the short madnesse of my anger ends: If euer I did good I lockt it safe In you, th' impregnable desence of goodnesse: If ill, I presse it with my penitent knees To that vnsounded depth, whence naught returneth.

Hen. Tis musique to mine eares: rise then for euer.

Quit of what guilt foeuer, till this houre, And nothing toucht in honnor or in spirit, Rise without flattery, rise by absolute merit.

Enter Esp: to the King, Byron: &c.

Enter Sauoy with three Ladies.

Esp. Sir if it please you to bee taught any Courtship take you to your stand: Sauoy is at it with three Mistresses at once, he loues each of them best, yet all differently.

Hen. For the time he hath beene heere, he hath talkt a Volume greater than the Turkes Alcaron;

stand vp close; his lips go still.

Sau. Excuse me, excuse me; The King has ye all.

1. True Sir, in honorable subjection.

2. To the which we are bound, by our loyallty. Sau. Nay your excuse, your excuse, intend me for affection: you are all bearers of his fauours; and deny him not your opposition by night.

- 3. You fay rightly in that; for therein we oppose vs to his command.
 - 1. In the which he neuer yet prest vs.
 - 2. Such is the benediction of our peace.

Sau. You take me still in flat misconstruction, and conceiue not by me.

- 1. Therein we are strong in our owne purposes; for it were something scandalous for vs to conceiue by you.
- 2. Though there might be question made of your fruitfulnes, yet drie weather in haruest dooes no harme.

Hen. They will talke him into Sauoy; he beginnes to hunt downe.

Sau. As the King is, and hath beene, a most admired, and most vnmatchable souldier, so hath he beene, and is, a sole excellent, and vnparalelld Courtier.

Hen. Pouvre Amy Mercie.

1. Your highnes does the King but right fir.

2. And heaven shall blesse you for that instice, With plentiful store of want in Ladies affections.

Sau. You are cruell, und will not vouchfafe me audience to any conclusion.

1. Befeech your grace conclude, that we may prefent our curtiles to you, and give you the adiew.

Sau. It is faide, the King will bring an army into Sauov.

2. Truely we are not of his counsaile of warre.

Sau. Nay but vouchfafe me.

3. Vouchfafe him, vouchfafe him, else there is no play in't.

r. Well I vouchsafe your Grace.

Sau. Let the King bring an army into Sauoy, and Ile finde him fport for fortie yeares.

Hen. Would I were fure of that, I should then have a long age, and a merry.

r. I thinke your Grace woulde play with his army at Balloone.

2. My faith, and that's a martiall recreation.

. It is next to impious courting.

Sau. I am not hee that can set my Squadrons ouer-night, by midnight leape my horse, curry seauen miles, and by three, leape my mistris; returne to mine armie againe, and direct as I were insatigable, I am no such tough souldier.

1. Your disparitie is beleeu'd fir.

2. And tis a peece of virtue to tell true.

3. Gods me, the King,

Sau. Well, I have faid nothing that may offend.

1. Tis hop't fo.

2. If there be any mercie in laughter.

Sau. Ile take my leaue.

After the tedious flay my loue hath made, (Most worthy to command our earthly zeale). I come for pardon, and to take my leaue; Affirming though I reape no other good, By this my voiage; but t'haue seene a Prince Of greatnes, in all grace fo past report; I nothing should repent me, and to shew Some token of my gratitude, I have fent, Into your treasury, the greatest Iewells, In all my Cabinet of Beatrice, And of my late deceased wife, th'Infanta, Which are two Basons, and their Ewrs of christall, Neuer yet valued for their workmanship, Nor the exceding riches of their matter. And to your stable (worthy Duke of Byron) I have fent in two of my fayrest horses.

Byr. Sent me your horses? vpon what desert? I entertaine no presents, but for merits; Which I am farre from at your highnes hands; As being of all men to you the most stranger, There is as ample bounty in resusing; As in bestowing, and with this I quit you.

Sau. Then haue I lost nought but my poore good will.

Hen. Well cosine, I with all thankes, welcome that;

And the rich arguments with which you proue it, Wishing I could, to your wish welcome you; Draw, for your marquifate, the articles; Agreed on in our composition, And it is yours; but where you have propord. (In your aduices) my designe for Millane, I will have no warre with the King of Spaine, Vnlesse his hopes proue weary of our peace; And (Princely cofine) it is farre from me, To thinke your wisedome, needeful of my counsaile, Yet loue, oft-times must offer things vnneedeful; And therefore I would counfaile you to hold All good termes, with his Maiestie of Spaine: If any troubles should be stirr'd betwixt you, I would not stirre therein, but to appeale them; I have too much care of my royal word, To breake a Peace fo iust and confequent, Without force of precedent iniurie: Endles defires are worthles of just Princes. And onely proper to the fwinge of tyrants.

Sau. At al partes spoke like the most christian

king,

I take my humblest leaue, and pray your Highnes, To holde me as your servant, and poore kinsman, Who wisheth no supreamer happines
Than to be yours: To you (right worthy Princes)
I wish for all your sauours powr'd on me
The loue of al these Ladies mutually,
And (so they please their Lordes) that they may please
Themselues by all meanes. And be you affurde
(Most louely Princesses) as of your lives,
You cannot be true women, if true wives.

Exit.

Hen. Is this he Efpernon, that you would needes

Perswade vs courted so absurdly.

Esp. This is even he fir, howsoever he hath studied his Parting Courtship.

Hen. In what one point feemde hee fo ridiculous

as you would prefent him?

Esp. Behold me fir, I befeech you behold me, I appeare to you as the great Duke of Sauoy with these three Ladies.

Hen. Well fir, we graunt your refemblance.

Esp. He stole a carriage sir, from Count d'Auuergne heere.

D'Auer. From me fir?

Esp. Excuse me sir, from you I assure you: heere sir, he lies at the Lady Antoniette, iust thus, for the worlde, in the true posture of Count d'Auwergne.

D'Auer. Y'are exceeding delightsome.

Hen. Why is not that wel? it came in with the

organ hose.

Esp. Organ hose a pox ant; let it pipe it selse into contempt; hee hath stolne it most selloniously, and it graces him like a disease.

Hen. I thinke he stole it from D'Avuergne indeed.
Efp. Well, would he had robd him of all his other diseases.

He were then the foundest lord in France.

D'Au. As I am fir, I shall stand all weathers with you.

Esp. But fir, he hath praised you about th' invention

of Rimers.

Hen. Wherein? or how?

Esp. He tooke vpon him to describe your victories in warre, and where he should haue sayd, you were the most absolute souldier in Christendome, (no Asse could haue mist it) hee deliuerd you for as pretty a fellow of your hands, as any was in France.

Hen. Marry God dild him.

Esp. A pox on him.

Hen. Well, (to be ferious) you know him well

To be a gallant Courtier: his great wit Can turne him into any forme he lifts, More fit to be auoyded, then deluded. For my Lord Duke of Byron here, well knowes, That it infecteth, where it doth affect: And where it feemes to counsaile, it conspires. With him go all our faults, and from vs slie, (With all his counsaile) all conspiracie.

offended, grandelognent poetry.

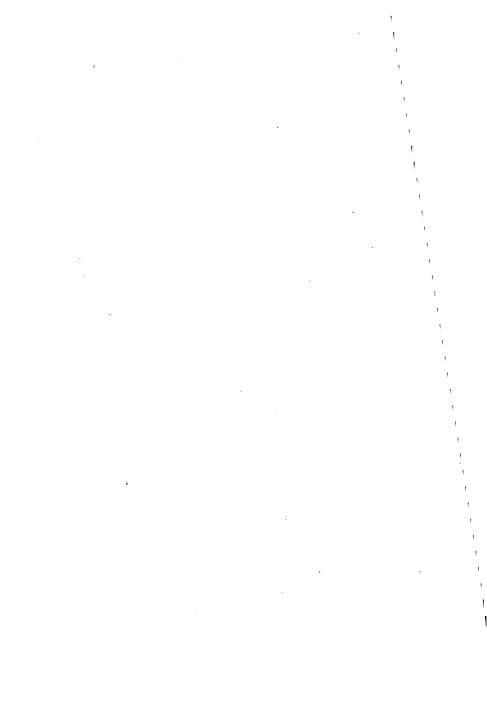
literard, yet impressive moralizations

and theoretical payelol By:

Circultury grand in it all certainly

Finis Actus Quinti,

& vltimi.



THE TRAGEDIE OF CHARLES

Duke of Byron.

By GEORGE CHAPMAN.



THE TRAGEDIE OF

Charles Duke of Byron.

ACTVS, 1. SCENA, 1.

Enter Henry, Vidame, D'escures, Espernon, Ianin.

Hen. D Yron fallne in fo tratrous a relaps,
Aleadged for our ingratitude: what offices,
Titles of honor, and what admiration,
Could France afford him that it pourd not
on?

When he was scarce arriu'd at forty yeares, He ranne through all chiefe dignities of France. At sourteene yeares of age he was made Colonell To all the Suisses seruing then in Flanders; Soone after he was marshall of the campe, And shortly after, marshall Generall: He was received high Admirall of France In that our Parlament we held at Tours; Marshall of France in that we held at Paris.

And at the Siege of Amiens he acknowledged, None his Superiour but our felfe, the King; Though I had there, the Princes of the blood I made him my Lieutennant Generall, Declard him Ioyntly the prime Peere of France, And raifd his Barony into a Duchy.

And yet (my Lord) all this could not allay The fatall thirst of his ambition, For some haue heard him say he would not die. Till on the wings of valour he had reacht One degree higher; and had feene his head. Set on the royal Ouarter of a crowne: Yea at so vnbeleeu'd a pitch he aymd, That he hath faid his heart would still complaine. Till he aspird the style of Soueraigne, And from what ground my Lord rife all the leuyes Now made in Italy ? from whence should spring The warlike humor of the Count Fuentes? The reftles stirrings of the Duke of Sauoye? The discontent the Spaniard entertaind, With fuch a threatning fury, when he heard The prejudicial conditions, Propof'd him, in the treaty held at Veruins? And many other braueries, this way ayming, But from fome hope of inward and from hence? And that, all this derectly aymes at you, Your highnes hath by one intelligence, Good cause to thinke; which is your late aduice, That the Sea army, now prepard at Naples, Hath an intended Enterprise on Provence? Although the cunning Spaniard gives it out. That all is for Algier.

Hen. I must beleeue,
That without treason bred in our owne brests,
Spaines affayres are not in so good estate,
To ayme at any action against France:
And if Byron should be their instrument,
His altred disposition could not growe,
So far wide in an instant; nor resigne,

His valure to these lawles resolutions Vpon the fodaine; nor without fome charms, Of forreigne hopes and flatteries fung to him: But far it flyes my thoughts, that fuch a spirrit, So active, valiant, and vigilant: Can fee it felfe transformed with such wild furies. And like a dreame it shewes to my conceipts, That he who by himselfe hath wonne such honor: And he to whome his father left fo much. He that still dayly reapes fo much from me, And knowes he may encrease it to more proofe From me, then any other forreigne King; Should quite against the streame of all religion Honor, and reason, take a course so soule, And neither keepe his Oth, nor faue his Soule. Can the poore keeping of a Citadell Which I denved to be at his disposure. Make him forgoe the whole strength of his honours? It is impossible, though the violence, Of his hot spirit made him make attempt Vpon our person for denying him: Yet well I found his loyall judgement feru'd, To keepe it from effect: besides being offer'd, Two hundred thousand crownes in yearely pention. And to be Generall of all the forces The Spaniards had in France; they found him still, As an vnmatcht Achilles in the warres. So a most wife Vliffes to their words, Stopping his eares at their enchanted founds; And plaine he tould them that although his blood (Being mou'd) by Nature, were a very fire And boyld in apprehension of a wrong; Yet should his mind hold such a scepter there, As would containe it from all act and thought Of treachery or ingratitude to his Prince. Yet do I long, me thinkes, to fee La Fin, Who hath his heart in keeping; fince his flate, (Growne to decay and he to discontent) Comes neere the ambitious plight of Duke Byron.

My Lord *Vidame*, when does your Lordship thinke, Your ynckle of *La Fin* will be arriu'd.

Vid. I thinke (my Lord) he now is neere ariting For his particular iourny and deuotion, Voud to the holy Lady of Loratto, Was long fince past and he vpon returne.

Hen. In him, as in a christall that is charm'd, I shall descerne by whome and what designes, My rule is threatened: and that facred power That hath enabled this desensue arme, (When I enioyd but an vnequall Nooke, Of that I now possesse) to front a King Farre my Superiour: And from twelue set battailes, March home a victor: ten of them obtaind, V Vithout my personall service; will not see A traitrous subject soile me, and so end

Enter a Ladie, and a Nurse bringing the Daulphine.

VVhat his hand hath with fuch fuccesse begunne.

Efp. See the young Daulphin brought to cheere your highnes.

Hen. My royall bleffing, and the King of heauen, Make thee an aged and a happie King: Helpe Nurse to put my sword into his hand; Hold Boy, by this; and with it may thy arme Cut from thy tree of rule, all traitrous branches, That striue to shadow and eclips thy glories; Haue thy old fathers angell for thy guide, Redoubled be his spirit in thy brest; VVho when this State ranne like a turbulent fea. In ciuil hates and bloudy enmity, Their wrathes and enuies, like fo many windes, Setled and burst: and like the Halcions birth. Be thine to bring a calme vpon the shore, In which the eyes of warre may euer fleepe, As ouermatcht with former massacres, When guilty, made Noblesse, feed on Noblesse; All the sweete plentie of the realme exhausted;

When the nak't merchant, was purfude for spoile, When the pore Pezants, frighted neediest theeues With their pale leanenesse; nothing left on them But meager carcafes fuftaind with ayre, Wandring like Ghosts affrighted from their graues, When with the often and inceffant founds The very beafts knew the alarum bell. And (hearing it) ranne bellowing to their home: From which vnchristian broiles and homicides. Let the religious fword of justice free Thee and thy kingdomes gouern'd after me. O heaven! or if th' vnfettled bloud of France. VVith eafe, and welth, renew her ciuill furies: Let all my powers be emptied in my Sonne To curb, and end them all, as I have done. Let him by vertue, quite out of from fortune, Her fetherd shoulders, and her winged shooes, And thrust from her light seete, her turning stone; That she may euer tarry by his throne. And of his worth, let after ages fay, (He fighting for the land; and bringing home Iust conquests, loden with his enimies spoiles) His father past all France in martiall deeds. But he, his father twenty times exceedes.

Enter the Duke of Byron, D'Avuergne and Lassin.

Byr. My deare friends D'Auuergne, and Laffin, We neede no coniurations to conceale:
Our close intendments, to advance our states
Even with our merits; which are now neglected;
Since Britaine is reduc'st, and breathlesse warre
Hath sheath'd his sword, and wrapt his Ensignes vp;
The King hath now no more vse of my valure,
And therefore I shall now no more enioy
The credite that my service held with him;
My service that hath driven through all extreames,

9

Through tempests, droughts, and through the deepest floods;

Winters of thot: and ouer rockes so high
That birds could scarce aspire their ridgy toppes;
The world is quite inverted: vertue throwne
At Vices seete: and sensuall peace consounds,
Valure and cowardise: Fame, and Insamy;
The rude and terrible age is turnd againe:
When the thicke agre hid heaven, and all the starres.

Were drown'd in humor, tough, and hard to peirfe, When the red Sunne held not his fixed place; Kept not his certaine course, his rise and set Nor yet distinguisht with his definite boundes; Nor in his firme conversions, were discernd The fruitfull distances of time and place, In the well varyed feafons of the yeare; When th' incomposed incursions of floods Wasted and eat the earth; and all things shewed Wilde and difordred: nought was worfe then now; Wee must reforme and haue a new creation Of State and gouernment; and on our Chaos Will I fit brooding vp another world. I who through all the dangers that can fiege The life of man, have forcit my glorious way To the repayring of my countries ruines, Will ruine it againe, to re-aduance it; Romaine Camyllus, fafte the State of Rome With farre leffe merite, then Byron hath France; And how short of this is my recompence. The King shall know, I will have better price Set on my feruices; in fpight of whome I will proclaime and ring my discontents Into the farthest eare of all the world.

Laff. How great a fpirit he breaths? how learnd?

But (worthy Prince) you must give temperate ayre, To your vnmatcht, and more then humaine winde; Else will our plots be frost-bit, in the flowre.

1

D'Au: Betwixt our felues we may giue liberall vent

To all our fiery and difpleaf'd impressions; Which nature could not entertaine with life, Without some exhalation; A wrongd thought Will breake a rib of steele.

Byr. My Princely friend, Enough of these eruptions; our graue Councellor Well knowes that great affaires will not be forg'd But vpon Anuills that are linde with wooll; We must ascend to our intentions top, Like Clouds that be not seene till they be vp.

Laff. O, you do too much rauish; and my soule Offer to Musique in your numerous breath; Sententious, and so high, it wakens death; It is for these parts, that the Spanish King Hath sworne to winne them to his side At any price or perrill; That great Sauoy, Offers his princely daughter, and a dowry, Amounting to fiue hundred thousand crownes; With full transport of all the Soueraigne rights Belonging to the State of Burgundy; Which marriage will be made the onely Cyment T'effect and strengthen all our secret Treaties; Instruct me therefore (my assured Prince) Now I am going to resolue the King Of his suspitions, how I shall behaue me.

Byr. Go my most trusted friend, with happy feete: Make me a sound man with him; Go to Court But with a little traine: and be prepar'd To heere, at first, tearmes of contempt and choller, Which you may easily calme, and turne to grace. If you beseech his highnesse to beleeue That your whole drift and course for Italy, (Where he hath heard you were) was onely made Out of your long-well-knowne deuotion To our right holy Lady of Lorretto, As you haue told some of your friends in Court; And that in passing Mylan and Thurin,

R

They charg'd you to propound my marriage With the third daughter of the Duke of Sauoy; Which you have done, and I reiected it, Refolu'd to build vpon his royall care For my bestowing, which he lately vowd.

Laff. O, you direct, as if the God of light Sat in each nooke of you; and pointed out The path of Empire; Charming all the dangers On both fides arm'd, with his harmonious finger.

Byr. Besides let me intreat you to dismisse. All that haue made the voyage with your Lordship, But specially the Curate: And to locke Your papers in some place of doubtlesse fasety; Or facrifize them to the God of sire; Considering worthily that in your handes I put my fortunes, honour, and my life.

Last Therein the hourty that your Grace ha

Laff. Therein the bounty that your Grace hath fhowne me,

I prize past life, and all thinges that are mine; And will vndoubtedly preserue, and tender The merit of it, as my hope of heauen.

Byr. I make no question; farewell worthy friend.

Henry, Chancellor, Laffin, D'Escures, Ianin, Henry having many papers in his hand.

Hen. Are these proofes of that purely Catholike zeale

That made him wish no other glorious title, Then to be calld the scourge of *Huguenots*?

Chan. No question fir, he was of no religion; But (vpon false groundes, by some Courtiers laid) Hath oft bene heard to mocke and iest at all.

Hen. Are not his treasons haynous?

All. Most abhord.

Chan. All is confirmd that you have heard before, And amplified with many horrors more.

Hen. Good De' Laffin; you were our golden plummet.

To found this gulphe of all ingratitude; In which you have with excellent defert Of loyalty and pollicie, exprest Your name in action; and with such apparence Have prou'd the parts of his ingratefull treasons,

That I must credit, more then I desir'd.

Laff. I must confesse my Lord, my voyages Made to the Duke of Sauoy and to Mylan; Were with indeauour, that the warres returnd, Might breed some trouble to your Maiestie; And profit those by whome they were procur'd; But since, in their designes, your sacred person Was not excepted (which I since haue seene) It so abhord me, that I was resolu'd To giue you sull intelligence thereof; And rather chus'd to sayle in promises, Made to the servant, then instringe my fealty Sworne to my royall Soueraigne and Maister.

Hen. I am extreamely discontent to see, This most vnnaturall conspiracie; And would not have the marshall of Byron, The first example of my forced Iustice; Nor that his death should be the worthy cause, That my calme raigne, (which hetherto hath held A cleare and cheerefull skie aboue the heads Of my deare subjects) should so sodainely Be overcast with clowdes of fire, and thunder;

Yet on fubmission, I vow stil his pardon.

Ian. And still our humble counsayles, (for his feruice)

Would fo resolue you, if he will imploy His honourd valure as effectually,

To fortifie the State, against your foes; As he hath practif'd bad intendments with them.

Hen. That vow shall stand; and we will now addresse,

Some messengers to call him home to Court:

VVithout the flendrest intimation. Of any ill we know; we will restraine (VVithall forgiuenes, if he will confesse) His headlong course to ruine; and his taste, From the sweete poyson of his friendlike foes: Treason hath blisterd heeles, dishonest Things Haue bitter Rivers, though delicious Springs; Descures haste you vnto him, and informe, That having heard by fure intelligence, Of the great leuies made in Italie, Of Arms and foldiers; I am refolute, Vpon my frontiers to maintaine an Army; The charge whereof I will impose on him; And to that end, expressy have commanded, De Vic, our Lord Ambassador in Suisse, To demand leuie of fix thousand men: Appointing them to march where Duke Byron Shall have directions; wherein I have follow'd The counfaile of my Constable his Gossip; Whose lik't aduice, I made him know by letters, Wishing to heare his owne; from his owne mouth, And by all meanes conjure, his speediest presence; Do this with vtmost hast.

Defc. I will my Lord. Exit Defc.

Hen. My good Lord Chancellor, of many Peeces,

More then is here, of his confpiracies

Presented to vs, by our friend, Laffn;

You onely, shall referue these seauen and twenty, Which are not those that must conclude against him; But mention only him: since I am loth,

To haue the rest of the conspirators knowne

Chan. My Lord, my purpose is to guard all these So safely from the sight of any other:
That in my doublet I will have them sow'd;
Without discovering them to mine owne eies,
Till neede, or opportunitie requires.

Hen. You shall do well my Lord, they are of weight,

But I am doubtfull that his conscience

Will make him fo fufpitious of the worst, That he will hardly be induc't to come.

Ian. I much should doubt that to, but that I hope The strength of his conspiracie, as yet Is not so readie, that he dare presume, By his refusall to make knowne so much Of his disloyalty.

Hen. I yet conceiue;

His practices are turnd to no bad end, And good Laffin, I pray you write to him, To haften his repaire: and make him fure, That you have fatisfied me to the full For all his actions, and have vtterd nought, But what might ferue to banish bad impressions.

Laf. I will not faile my Lord.

Hen. Conuaie your Letters;
By fome choice friend of his: or by his brother:
And for a third excitement to his presence:
Ianin, your selfe shall goe, and with the powre
That both the rest employ to make him come,
Vie you the strength of your perswasions.

Ian. I will my Lord, and hope I shall present him.

Exit Ian.

Enter Esper, Soiffon, Vitry, Pralin, &c.

Efp. Wilt please your Maiestie to take your place, The Maske is comming.

Hen. Roome my Lords, stand close.

Musique and a Song aboue, and Cupid enters with a Table written, hung about his neck; after him two Torch-bearers; after them Mary D'Entragues, and foure Ladies more with their Torch-bearers, &c. Cupid speakes.

Cup. My Lord, these Nymphs, part of the scatterd traine,

Of friendlesse vertue (liuing in the woods

Of shady Arden: and of late not hearing The dreadfull founds of Warre: but that sweete Peace. Was by your valure lifted from her graue, Set on your royall right hand: and all vertues Summond with honor, and with rich rewards, To be her hand-maides): These I say, the vertues. Haue put their heads out of their Caues and Couerts. To be her true attendants in your Court: In which defire, I must relate a tale, Of kinde and worthy emulation, Twixt these two Vertues, leaders of the traine. This on the right hand is Sophrofyne. Or Chastitie: this other Dapsyle Or Liberalitie: their Emulation Begat a iarre, which thus was reconcil'd. I. (having left my Goddeffe mothers lap. To hawk and shoote at Birds in Arden groues,) Beheld this Princely Nymph with much affection. Left killing Birds, and turn'd into a Birde, Like which I flew betwixt her Iuory brefts, As if I had beene driven by fome Hawke, To fue to her for fafety of my life: She smilde at first, and sweetly shadowed me. With foft protection of her filuer hand; Some-times the tyed my legges in her rich havre. And made me (past my nature, libertie) Proud of my fetters: As I pertly fat, On the white pillowes of her naked brefts, I fung for ioy; she answered note for note, Relish for relish, with such ease and Arte, In her divine division, that my tunes, Showd like the God of Shepheards to the Sunnes, Comparde with hers: ashamd of which disgrace, I tooke my true shape, bow, and all my shafts, And lighted all my torches at her eyes, Which (fet about her, in a golden ring) I followd Birds againe, from Tree to Tree, Kild, and prefented, and she kindely tooke. But when she handled my triumphant bow,

And faw the beauty of my golden shafts, She begd them of me; I, poore boy replyed, I had no other Riches; yet was pleafde To hazard all, and flake them gainst a kisse. At an old game I víde, call'd Penny-prick. She privile to her owne skill in the play, Answerd my challenge, fo I lost my armes: And now my shafts are headed with her lookes. One of which shafts she put into my bow, And that at this faire Nymph, with whom before, I told your Maiestie, she had some iarre. The Nymph did infantly repent all parts She playd in vrging that effeminate warre, Lou'd and fubmitted; which fubmission This tooke fo well, that now they both are one: And as for your deare loue, their discords grew, So for your loue, they did their loues renew. And now to prooue them capable of your Court, In skill of fuch conceipts, and quallities As here are practifde; they will first submit Their grace in dancing to your highnesse doome, And play the prease to give their measures roome:

Musique, Dance, &c., which done Cupid speakes.

If this fuffice, for one Court complement,
To make them gracious and entertain'd;
Behold another parcell of their Courtship,
Which is a rare dexteritie in riddles,
Showne in one instance, which is here inscrib'd.
Here is a Riddle, which if any Knight
At first sight can resolue; he shall enioy
This Iewell here annext; which though it show
To vulgar eyes, no richer then a Peble;
And that no Lapydarie, nor great man
Will giue a Soulz for it; 'tis worth a Kingdome:
For 'tis an artificiall stone compose,
By their great Mistresse, Vertue: and will make
Him that shall weare it, liue with any little,

Suffizde, and more content then any King. If he that vndertakes cannot refolue it; And that these Nymphs can have no harbor here; (It being considered, that so many vertues Can neuer live in Court) he shall resolve To leave the Court, and live with them in Arden.

Eff. Pronounce the riddle: I will vndertake it.

Cup. 'Tis this fir.

What's that a faire Lady, most of all likes,
Yet ever makes shew, she least of all feekes?
That's ever embrac'd and affected by her,
Yet never is feene to please or come nigh her:
Most feru'd in her night-weeds: does her good in a corner,
But a poore mans thing, yet doth richly adorne her:
Most cheape, and most deare, above all worldly pelse,
That is hard to get in, but comes out of it selfe.

Efp. Let me peruse it, Cupid.

Cup. Here it is.

Efp. Your Riddle is good Fame.

Cup. Good fame? how make you that good?

Efp. Good fame is that a good Lady most likes,
I am fure;

Cup. That's granted.

Efp. Yet euer makes showe she least of all seekes: for she likes it onely for vertue, which is not glorious.

Hen. That holds well.

Efp. Tis euer embrac't and affected by her: for she must, perseuer in vertue or same vanishes. Yet neuer seene to please or come nigh her, for same is invisible.

Cup. Exceeding right.

Esp. Most served in her night-weeds: for Ladies that most wear their Nightweeds come lest abroad, and they that come lest abroad, serve same most; according to this; Non forma sed same in publicum exire debet.

Hen. Tis very substantiall.

Efp. Does her good in a corner: that is in her most retreate from the world, comforts her; but a

poore mans thing: for euery poore man may purchase it, yet doth richly adorne a Lady.

Cup. That all must grant.

Efp. Most cheape for it costs nothing, and most deare, for gold cannot buy it; aboue all worldly pelffe; for thats transitory, and fame eternall. It is hard to get in; that is hard to get: But comes out of it selfe; for when it is vertuously deserved with the most inward retreate from the world, it comes out in spight of it, and so Cupid your iewell is mine.

Cup. It is: and be the vertue of it, yours. Wee'l now turne to our daunce, and then attend, Your heighnes will, as touching our refort,

If vertue may be entertaind in Court.

Hen. This show hath pleased me well, for that it figures

The reconcilement of my Queene and Mistresse: Come let vs in and thanke them, and prepare, To entertaine our trusty friend Byron. Exeunt.

Finis Actus Secundi.

ACTVS 3. SCÆNA 1,

Enter the Duke of Byron, D'Auergne.

Byr. Deare friend, we must not be more true to Kings,

Then Kings are to their fubiccts, there are schooles, Now broken ope in all parts of the world, First founded in ingenious Italy, Where some conclusions of estate are held.

That for a day preserve a Prince, and ever. Destroy him after: from thence men are taught. To glyde into degrees of height by crafte, And then lock in them-felues by villanie: But God, who knowes Kings are not made by art. But right of Nature, nor by treachery propt, But fimple vertue, once let fall from heaven. A branch of that greene tree, whose root is yet, Fast fixt aboue the starrs: which facred branch. Wee well may liken to that Lawrell fpray, That from the heauenly Eagles golden feres, Fell in the lap of great Augustus wife: Which fpray once fet, grew vp into a tree, Where of were Garlands made, and Emperors Had their estates and forheads crowned with them: And as the armes of that tree did decay The race of great Augustus wore away, Nero being last of that imperial line, The tree and Emperor together died. Religion is a branch, first set and blest By heavens high finger in the hearts of kings, Which whilelome grew into a goodly tree, Bright Angels fat and fung voon the twigs, And royall branches for the heads of Kings, Were twisted of them but since squint ey'd enuye: And pale fuspicion, dasht the heads of kingdomes, One gainst another: two abhorred twins. With two foule tayles: sterne Warre and Libertie. Entred the world. The tree that grew from heaven. Is ouerrunne with mosse: the cheerfull musique. That heretofore hath founded out of it. Beginnes to cease; and as she casts her leaues, (By fmall degrees) the kingdomes of the earth Decline and wither: and looke whenfoeuer That the pure fap in her, is dried vp quite; The lamp of all authoritie goes out, And all the blaze of Princes is extinckt, Thus as the Poet fends a messenger Out to the stage, to shew the summe of all.

That followes after: fo are Kings reuolts, And playing both wayes with religion, Fore-runners of afflictions imminent, Which (like a Chorus) fubicals must lament:

D'Au. My Lord I stand not on these deepe dis-

courfes,

To fettle my course to your fortunes; mine Are freely and inseperably linckt:

And to your loue my life.

Byr. Thankes Princely friend,
And whatfoeuer good shall come of me,
Perfu'd by al the Catholike Princes aydes
With whom I ioyne, and whose whole states proposed,
To winne my valor, promise me a throne:
All shall be equall with my selfe; thine owne.
La Brun. My Lord here is D'escuris sent from
the King,
Desires accesse to you.

Enter D'escures.

Byr. Attend him in.

Defc. Health to my Lord the Duke:

Byr. Welcome D'escuris,

In what health rests our royall Soueraigne.

Defc. In good health of his body, but his minde Is fomthing troubled with the gathering stormes, Of forreigne powres; that as he is inform'd Addresse themselues into his frontier townes; And therefore his intent is to maintaine: The body of an army on those parts; And yeeld their worthy conduct to your valor.

Byr. From whence heares he that any stormes are

rifing ?

Defc. From Italy; and his intelligence, No doubt is certaine, that in all those partes Leuies are hotly made; for which respect, He sent to his Ambassador De Vic, To make demand in Switzerland, for the raising, With vtmost dilligence of fixe thousand men; All which shall be commanded to attend. On your direction; as the Constable Your honord Gossip gaue him in aduice; And he fent you by writing: of which letters, He would have answere, and advice from you By your most speedie prefence.

Byr. This is strange,

That when the enemie is t'attempt his frontiers, He calls me from the frontiers: does he thinke, It is an action worthy of my valor

To turne my back, to an approaching foe?

Defc. The foe is not fo nere, but you may come, And take more strickt directions from his highnesse, Then he thinkes fit his letters should containe; Without the least attainture of your valour; And therefore good my Lord, forbeare excuse And beare your felfe on his direction: Who well you know hath neuer made defigne For your most worthy service, where he saw That any thing but honour could fuccede:

Byr: I will not come I fweare:

Def. I know your Grace,

Will fend no fuch vnfauorie replie.

Byr. Tell him that I befeech his Maiesty, To pardon my repaire till th' end be knowne Of all these leuies now in Italie.

Def. My Lord I know that tale will neuer please him:

And wish you as you love his love and pleasure To fatisfie his fummons speedily:

And fpeedily I know he will returne you.

Byr. By heaven it is not fit: if all my feruice Makes me know any thing: befeech him therefore, To trust my judgement in these doubtfull charges, Since in affur'd affaults it hath not faild him.

Def. I would your Lordship now, would trust his iudgment.

Byr. Gods precious, y'are importunate past meafure.

And (I know) further, then your charge extends, Ile fatisfie his highnesse, let that serue; For by this slesh and bloud, you shall not beare, Any replie to him, but this from me.

Def. Tis nought to me my Lord, I wish your good,

And for that cause have beene importunate.

Exit Defc.

Brunel. By no meanes goe my Lord; but with distrust,

Of all that hath beene faid or can be fent; Collect your friends, and fland vpon your gard, The Kings faire letters, and his messages Are onely Golden Pills, and comprehend Horrible purgatives.

Horrible pulgations.

Byr. I will not goe,
For now I fee the inftructions lately fent me,
That fomething is difcouerd, are too true,
And my head rules none of those neighbor Nobles,
That euery Pursuant bring beneath the axe:
If they bring me out, they shall see ile hatch
Like to the Black-thorne, that puts forth his lease,
Not with the golden fawnings of the Sunne,
But sharpest showers of haile, and blackest frosts,
Blowes, batteries, breaches, showers of steele and
bloud,

Must be his down-right messengers for me, And not the missing breath of policie: He, he himselfe, made passage to his Crowne Through no more armies, battailes, massacres, Then I will aske him to arrive at me; He takes on him, my executions, And on the demolitions, that this arme, Hath shaken out of forts and Citadells, Hath he advanc't the Tropheys of his valor; Where I, in those assumptions may scorne, And speake contemptuously of all the world, For any equal yet, I ever found;

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And in my rifing, not the Syrian Starre
That in the Lyons mouth, vndaunted shines,
And makes his braue ascension with the Sunne,
Was of th' Egyptians, with more zeale beheld,
And made a rule to know the circuite
And compasse of the yeare; then I was held
When I appeard from battaile; the whole sphere,
And full sustainer of the state we beare;
I haue Alcides-like gone vnder th' earth
And on these shoulders borne the weight of France:
And (for the fortunes of the thankles King)
My father (all know) set him in his throne,
And if he vrge me, I may pluck him out.

Enter Meff.

Mef. Here is the prefident Ianin, my Lord; Sent from the King, and vrgeth quick accesse. Byr. Another Pursuant? and one so quick? He takes next course with me, to make him stay: But, let him in, let's heare what he importunes.

Enter Ianin.

Ianin. Honor, and loyall hopes to Duke Byron.
Byr. No other touch me: fay how fares the King?
Ian. Farely my Lord; the cloud is yet farre off
That aimes at his obscuring, and his will,
Would gladly give the motion to your powers
That should disperse it; but the meanes, himselse,
Would personally relate in your direction.

Byr. Still on that haunt?

Ian. Vpon my life, my Lord,

He much defires to fee you, and your fight
Is now growne necessarie to suppresse
(As with the glorious splendor of the Sunne)

The rude windes that report breaths in his eares,
Endeauouring to blast your loyalty.

Byr. Sir, if my loyalty, flick in him no faster But that the light breath of report may loose it, (So I rest still vnmoou'd) let him be shaken.

Ian. But these aloose abodes, my Lord bewray, That there is rather firmnesse in your breath Then in your heart; Truth is not made of glaffe, That with a fmall touch, it should feare to breake, And therefore should not shunne it; beleeue me His arme is long, and strong; and it can fetch Any within his will, that will not come: Not he that furfets in his mines of gold. And for the pride thereof, compares with God. Calling (with almost nothing different) His powers invincible, for omnipotent, Can back your boldest Fort gainst his assaults: It is his pride, and vaine ambition, That hath but two staires in his high designes: (The lowest enuie, and the highest bloud) That doth abuse you; and gives mindes too high. Rather a will by giddinesse to fall, Then to descend by judgement.

Byr. I relye

On no mans back nor belly; but the King Must thinke that merit, by ingratitude crackt, Requires a firmer sementing then words. And he shall find it a much harder worke To soder broken hearts, then shiverd glasse.

Ian. My Lord, 'tis better hold a Soueraignes loue By bearing iniuries; then by laying out Stirre his displeasure; Princes discontents (Being once incenst) are like the slames of Ætna, Not to be quencht, nor lessend: and be sure, A subjects considence in any merit, Against his Soueraigne, that makes him presume To slie too high; approoues him like a cloude, That makes a shew as it did haulke at kingdoms, And could command, all raisd beneath his vapor: When sodainly, the Fowle that hawlkt so faire, Stoopes in a puddle, or consumes in ayre.

Byr. I flie with no fuch ayme, nor am opposde Against my Soueraigne; but the worthy height

I have wrought by my feruice, I will hold,

Which if I come away, I cannot do; For if the enemy should inuade the Frontier, Whose charge to guard, is mine, with any spoile, (Although the King in placing of another Might well excuse me) Yet all forraine Kinges That can take note of no such secret quittance, Will lay the weakenesse here, vpon my wants; And therefore my abode is resolute.

Ian: I forrow for your resolution, And feare your dissolution, will succeed.

Byr. I must indure it;

Ian:Fare you well my Lord.Exit. Ian.Byr:Farewell to you;Enter Brun.

Captaine what other newes?

Bru: La Fin falutes you.

Byr: Welcome good friend; I hope your wisht arrivall,

Will give fome certaine end to our diffeignes;

Bry: I know not that, my Lord; reports are raif'd so doubtfull and so different, that the truth of any one can hardly be affur'd.

Byr. Good newes, D'Auuergne; our trusty friend

La Fin,

Hath clear'd all fcruple with his Maiestie, `And vtterd nothing but what seru'd to cleare All bad Suggestions.

Bru: So he fayes, my Lord
But others fay, La Fins affurances
Are meere deceipts; and wish you to beleeue;
That when the Vidame, nephew to La Fin,
Met you at Autune, to affure your doubts,
His vncle had faid nothing to the King
That might offend you; all the iournies charge,
The King defraid; besides, your truest friendes
Willd me to make you certaine that your place
Of gouernment is otherwise dispos'd;
And all aduise you, for your latest hope,
To make retreat into the Franch County.

Byr: I thanke them all, but they touch not the depth.

Of the affaires, betwixt *La Fin* and me. Who is returnd contented to his house, Quite freed, of all displeasure or distrust; And therefore, worthy friends wele now to Court.

D'Au. My Lord, I like your other friends aduices, Much better then Laffins; and on my life

You can not come to Court with any faftie.

Byr. Who shall infringe it? I know, all the Court, Haue better apprehension of my valure; Then that they dare lay violent hands on mee; If I haue onely meanes to drawe this sword, I shall haue powre enough to set me free, From seasure, by my proudest enemie.

Exit.

Enter Esper. Vyt, Pral.

Efp. He will not come, I dare engage my hand.Vyt. He will be fetcht then, ile engage my head.Pra. Come, or be fetcht, he quite hath lost his honor.

In giuing these suspicions of reuolt
From his allegiance: that which he hath wonne,
With sundry wounds, and perrill of his life;
With wonder of his wisdome, and his valure,
He looseth with a most enchanted glorie:
And admiration of his pride and folly.

Vit. Why did you neuer fee a fortunate man Sodainely raif'd to heapes of welth and honor? Nor any rarely great in guifts of nature, As valure, wit, and fmooth vie of the tongue, Set strangely to the pitch of populare likings? But with as sodaine falls the rich and honord, Were ouerwhelmd by pouertie, and shame Or had no vie of both about the wretched.

Esp. Men neuer are fatisfi'd with that they haue; But as a man, matcht with a louely wife, When his most heauenly Theorye of her beauties,

Is duld and quite exhausted with his practise:
He brings her forth to feasts, where he ahlas,
Falls to his viands with no thought like others,
That thinke him blest in her, and they (poore men)
Court, and make faces, offer service, sweate,
With their defires contention, breake their braines
For iests, and tales: sit mute, and loose their lookes,
(Far out of wit, and out of countenance)
So all men else, do what they have transplant,
And place their welth in thirst of what they want.

Enter Henry, Chancellor, Vyd: Desc: Ianin.

Hen. He will not come; I must both grieue and wonder.

That all my care to winne my fubiects loue And in one cup of friendship to commixe, Our lives and fortunes: should leave out so many As give a man (contemptuous of my love, And of his owne good, in the Kingdomes peace) Hope, in a continuance fo vngratefull, To beare out his designes in spight of me; How should I better please all, then I do? When they suppor'd, I would have given some, Infolent garifons: others Citadells, And to all forts, encrease of miseries; Prouince by Prouince, I did vifit all? Whom those iniurious rumors had diswaide: And shew'd them how, I neuer fought to build. More forts for me, then were within their hearts; Nor vse more sterne constraints, then their good wills. To fuccor the necessities of my crowne, That I defird to ad to their contents By all occasions, rather then subtract: Nor wisht I, that my treasury should flow, With gold that fwum in, in my fubiects teares; And then I found no man, that did not bleffe, My few yeares raigne; and their triumphant peace, And do they now fo foone, complaine of ease? He will not come?

Enter Byron, D'Avuergne, brother, with others.

Efp. O madnesse ? he is come.

Chan. The duke is come my Lord:

Hen. Oh Sir, y'are welcome,

And fitly, to conduct me to my house;

Byr. I must be seech your Maiesties excuse,

That (Ielouse of mine honor) I have vsd,
Some of mine owne commandment in my stay,
And came not with your highnesse sooness summons.

Hen: The faithfull feruant right in holy writ; That faid he would not come and yet he came: But come you hether; I must tell you now, Not the contempt you stood to in your stay, But the bad ground that bore vp your contempt, Makes you arriue at no port, but repentance, Despayre and ruine;

Byr. Be what port it will, At which your will, will make me be arrived, I am not come to infifie my felfe, To aske you pardon nor accuse my friends,

Hen. If you conceale my enemies you are one, And then my pardon shall be worth your asking, Or else your head be worth my cutting of.

Byr. Being friend and worthy fautor of my felfe, I am no foe of yours, nor no empayrer, Since he can no way worthely maintaine His Princes honor that neglects his owne: And if your will have beene to my true reason, (Maintaining still the truth of loyalty) A checke to my free nature and mine honor, And that on your free instice I presum'd To crosse your will a little, I conceiue, You will not thinke this forsaite worth my head;

Hen. Haue you maintaind your truth of loyalty? When fince I pardoned foule ententions, Resoluing to forget eternally, What they apperd in, and had welcomd you As the kind father doth his riotous son.

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I can approue facts fowler then th' intents, Of deepe difloyalty and highest treason;

Byr. May this right hand be thunder to my brest, If I stand guilty of the slendrest fact, Wherein the lest of those two can be prooued, For could my tender conscience but haue toucht, At any such vnnaturall relaps; I would not with this considence haue runne, Thus headlong in the surnace of a wrath, Blowne, and thrice kindled: hauing way enough, In my election both to shunne and sleight it.

Hen. Y'are grosely and vain gloriously abus'd,

Hen. Y'are grolely and vain glorioully abul'd There is no way in Sauoy nor in Spaine,
To give a foole that hope of your escape,
And had you not (even when you did) arrived,
(With horror to the proudest hope you had)

I would haue fetcht you.

Byr. You must then haue vs'd
A power beyond my knowledge, and a will
Beyond your instice. For a little stay
More then I vsd would hardly haue beene worthy,
Of such an open expedition;
In which to all the censures of the world,
My faith and Innocence had beene fouly soyld;
Which (I protest) by heauens bright witnesses
That shine farr, farr, from mixture with our feares,
Retaine as perfect roundnes as their spheares;

Hen. Tis well my Lord, I thought I could have frighted

Your firmest confidence: some other time, We will (as now in private) sift your actions. And poure more then you thinke into the siue, Alwaies referring elemency and pardon Vpon confession, be you nere so soule, Come lets eleere vp our browes shall we to tennis.

Byr. I my Lord if I may make the match. The Duke Espernon and my selfe will play, With you and Count Soissons;

Efp. I know my Lord.

You play well but you make your matches ill.

Hen. Come tis a match.

Exit.

Byr. How like you my ariuall ?

Esp. Ile tell you as a friend in your eare.

You have given more preferment to your courage, Then to the provident counsailes of your friends.

D'Au. I told him fo my Lord, and much was grieu'd

To fee his bold approach, fo full of will.

Byr. Well I must beare it now, though but with th' head,

The shoulders bearing nothing.

Efp. By Saint Kohn,

Tis a good headlesse resolution.

Exeunt.

ACTVS 4.

SCÆNA 1.

Enter the Duke of Byron, D'Avuergne.

Byr. O the most base fruites of a settled peace! In men, I meane; worse then their durty fields, Which they manure much better then them-selues: For them they plant, and sowe, and ere they grow, Weedie, and choakt with thornes, they grub and proyne,

And make them better, then when cruell warre, Frighted from thence the sweaty labourer:
But men them-selues, instead of bearing fruites, Growe rude, and foggie, ouer-growne with weedes, Their spirits, and freedomes smootherd in their ease; And as their tyrants and their ministers,

Growe wilde in profecution of their lufts, So they grow profitute, and lye (like whores) Downe and take vp, to their abhord dishonors: The friendlesse may be injur'd and opprest; The guiltlesse led to slaughter, the deseruer Giuen to the begger; right be wholy wrongd, And wrong be onely houor'd; till the strings Of euery mans heart, crack; and who will stirre, To tell authority, that it doth errel All men cling to it, though they fee their blouds In their most deare associates and Allyes, Pour'd into kennels by it: and who dares But looke well in the breast, whom that impayres? How all the Court now lookes askew on me? Go by without faluting, shun my fight, Which (like a March Sunne) agues breeds in them, From whence of late, 'twas health to have a beame.

D'Au. Now none will fpeake to vs, we thrust ourfelues

Into mens companies, and offer speech,
As if not made, for their diuerted eares,
Their backs turnd to vs, and their words to others.
And we must like obsequious Parasites,
Follow their faces, winde about their persons,
For lookes and answers: or be cast behinde,
No more viewd than the wallet of their faults.

Enter Soiffon.

Byr. Yet here's one views me; and I thinke will fpeake.

Soiff: My Lord, if you refpect your name and race, The preservation of your former honors, Merites and vertues; humbly cast them all, At the kings mercy; for beyond all doubt, Your acts have thether driven them: he hath proofes So pregnant, and so horride, that to heare them, Would make your valure in your very lookes, Give vp your forces, miserably guilty:

But he is most loth (for his ancient loue To your rare vertues:) and in their empaire, The full discouragement of all that liue, To trust or fauour any gists in Nature, T'expose them to the light; when darknesse may Couer her owne broode, and keepe still in day, Nothing of you but that may brooke her brightnesse: You know what horrors these high strokes do bring, Raisd in the arme of an incensed King.

Byr. My Lord, be fure the King cannot complaine Of any thing in me, but my true feruice, Which in so many dangers of my death, May so approoue my spotlesse loyaltie; That those quite opposite horrors you assure, Must looke out of his owne ingratitude; Or the malignant enuies of my foes, Who powre me out in such a Stygian flood, To drowne me in my selfe, since their deserts Are farre from such a deluge; and in me Hid like so many rivers in the Sea.

Soiff. You thinke I come to found you; fare you wel, Exit.

Enter Chancellor, Espernon, Fanin, Vidame, Vitry, Pralin, whispering by couples, &c.

D'Au: See see, not one of them will cast a glaunce At our eclipsed saces;

Byr. They keepe all to cast in admiration on the King:

For from his face are all their faces moulded.

D'Au: But when a change comes; we shall see them all

Chang'd into water, that will instantly Giue looke for looke, as if it watcht to greet vs; Or else for one, they'l giue vs twenty faces, Like to the little specks on sides of glass;

Byr. Is't not an easie losse to lose theyr lookes, Whose hearts so soone are melted?

D'Au: But me thinks, (Being Courtiers) they should cast best looks on men, When they thought worst of them.

Byr. O no my Lord,

They n'ere dissemble but for some aduantage;
They sell they looks, and shadowes; which they rate
After theyr markets, kept beneath the State;
Lord what soule weather theyr aspects do threaten?
See in how graue a Brake he sets his vizard:
Passion of nothing; See, an excellent Iesture:
Now Courtship goes a ditching in theyr fore-heads;
And we are salne into those dismall ditches:
Why euen thus dreadfully would they be wrapt,
If the Kings butterd egges, were onely spilt.

Enter Henry.

Hen: Lord Chancellor;

Cha: I my Lord;

Hen: And lord Vidame: Exit.

Byr: And not Byron? here's a prodigious change;

D'Au. He cast no Beame on you;

Byr: Why now you fee

From whence theyr countenances were copyed.

Enter the captain of Byrons guard with a letter.

D'Au. See, here comes fome newes, I beleeue my Lord.

Byr. What saies the honest captaine of my guard? Cap. I bring a letter from a friend of yours.

Byr. Tis welcome then:

D'Au. Haue we yet any friends?

Cap. More then yee would I thinke: I neuer faw,

Men in their right mindes fo vnrighteous In their owne causes.

Byr. See what thou hast brought, Hee will vs to retire our selues my Lord, And makes as if it were almost too late, What saies my captaine; shall we goe or no? Cap. I would your daggers point had kift my heart.

When you refolu'd to come.

Byr. I pray thee why?
Cap. Yet doth that sencelesse Apopelxy dull you? The diuell or your wicked angell blinds you,

Bereauing all your reason of a man

And leaves you but the foirit of a horse.

In your brute nostrills: onely powre to dare.

Byr. Why, dost thou think, my comming here hath brought me

To fuch an vnrecouerable danger?

Cap. Iudge by the strange Ostents that have succeeded.

Since your arrivall: the kinde fowle, the wilde duck, That came into your cabinet, so beyond The fight of all your feruants, or your felfe: That flew about, and on your shoulder sat And which you had fo fed, and fo attended; For that dum loue she shew'd you; iust as soone, As you were parted, on the fodaine died. And to make this no lesse then an Ostent: Another that hath fortun'd fince, confirmes it: Your goodly horse *Pastrana*, which the Archduke, Gaue you at Bruxells; in the very houre, You left your strength, fel-mad, and kild himselfe; The like chanc't to the horse the great duke sent you: And, with both these, the horse the duke of Lorraine, Sent you at Vimie made a third prefage, Of some Ineuitable fate that toucht you, Who like the other pin'd away and died.

Byr. All these together are indeed oftentfull, Which by another like, I can confirme: The matchlesse Earle of Essex who some make, (In their most fure divinings of my death) A parallell with me in life and fortune, Had one horse like-wise that the very howre, He fufferd death, (being well the night before) Died in his pasture. Noble happy beafts,

That hie, not having to their wills to live:
They vie no deprecations, nor complaints.
Nor fute for mercy: amongst them the Lion;
Serues not the Lion; nor the horse the horse,
As man serues man: when men shew most their
foirits

In valure and their vtmost dares to do; They are compard to Lions, Woolues, and Bores, But by conuersion; None will say a Lyon, Fights as he had the Spirrit of a man. Let me then in my danger now giue cause, For all men to begin that *Simile*. For all my huge engagement, I prouide me, This short sword onely; which if I haue time, To show my apprehendor, he shall vse Power of tenne Lions if I get not loose.

Enter Henry, Chancellor, Vidame, Ianin, Vitry, Pralin.

Hen. What shall we doe with this vnthankefull man?

Would he (of one thing) but reueale the truth, Which I have proofe of, underneath his hand, He should not tast my Iustice. I would give, Two hundred thousand crownes, that he would yeeld, But fuch meanes for my pardon, as he should; I neuer lou'd man like him: would have trusted, My Sonne in his protection, and my Realme: He hath deferu'd my loue with worthy feruice, Yet can he not deny, but I have thrice, Sau'd him from death: I drew him off the foe At Fountaine Francosse where he was engag'd, So wounded and fo much amazd with blowes. That (as I playd the fouldier in his refcue,) I was enforc't to play the Marshall, To order the retreat: because he said, He was not fit to do it nor to serue me.

Cha. Your maiesty hath vsd your vtmost meanes,

Both by your owne perfwasions, and his friends, To bring him to submission, and confesse (With some signe of repentance) his soule sault: Yet still he stands presract and insolent. You have in love and care of his recovery Beene halfe in labour to produce a course, And resolution, what were sit for him. And since so amply it concernes your crowne, You must by law cut of, what by your grace, You cannot bring into the state of safety.

Ian. Begin at th' end my Lord and execute, Like Alexander with Parmenio.

Princes (you knowe) are Maisters of their lawes, And may resolute them to what forms they please, So all conclude in instice; in whose stroke, There is one fort of manadge for the Great; Another for inferiour: The great Mother, Of all productions (graue Necessity)

Commands the variation: And the profit, So certenly fore-seene, commends the example.

Heu. I like not executions so informall,
For which my predecessors have beene blam'd:
My Subiects and the world shall knowe my powre,
And my authority by lawes vsuall course
Dares punish; not the deuilish heads of treason,
But there consederates be they nere so dreadfull.
The decent ceremonies of my lawes,
And their solemuities shall be observed,
With all their Sternenes and Severitie.

Vit. Where will your highnes have him apprehended?

Hen. Not in the Castle (as some haue aduis'd) But in his chamber;

Pral. Rather in your owne,
Or comming out of it; for tis affur'd
That any other place of apprehension,
Will make the hard performance, end in blood.

Vit. To shun this likely-hood, my Lord tis best To make the apprehension neere your chamber;

For all respect and reverence given the place, More then is needfull, to chastice the person, And saue the opening of too many veines; Is vain and dangerous.

Hen: Gather you your guard,

And I will finde fit time to give the word,
When you shall seaze on him and on D'Avuergne;
Vit: We will be readie to the death; (my Lord)

Exeuni

Hen: O thou that gouernst the keene swords of Kings,

Direct my arme in this important stroke, Or hold it being aduanc't; the weight of blood, Euen in the basest subject, doth exact Deepe confultation, in the highest King; For in one subject, deaths vniust affrights, Paffions, and paines, (though he be n'ere fo poore) Aske more remorfe, then the voluptuous spleenes Of all Kings in the world, deferue respect; Hee should be borne grey-headed that will beare The fword of Empire; Iudgement of the life, Free state, and reputation of a man, (If it be iust and worthy) dwells so darke That it denies accesse to Sunne and Moone; The foules eye sharpned with that facred light, Of whome the Sunne it felfe is but a beame, Must onely give that iudgement; O how much Erre those Kings then, that play with life and death, And nothing put into their ferious States, But humor and their lusts! For which alone Men long for Kingdomes; whose huge counterpoise In cares and dangers, could a foole comprise, He would not be a King but would be wife;

Enter Byron talking with the Queene: Efp: D'Entragues, D'Auer: with another Lady, others attending.

Hen: Heere comes the man, with whose ambitious head

(Cast in the way of *Treason*) we must stay His full chace of our ruine and our Realme; This houre shall take vpon her shady winge His latest liberty and life to Hell.

D'Au. We are vndone?

Queene: Whats that?

Byr: I heard him not;

Hen: Madam, y'are honord much, that Duke

Byron

Is so observant; Some, to cardes with him, You source, as now you come, sit to *Primero*; And I will sight a battayle at the *Chesse*.

Byr. A good fafe fight beleeue me; Other warre Thirst blood, and wounds, and his thirst quencht, is thankles;

E/p. Lift, and then cut;

Byr. Tis right the end of lifting, When men are lifted to their highest pitch, They cut of those that lifted them so high.

Qu: Apply you all these sports so seriously?

Byr: They first were from our serious acts deuis'd,
The best of which are to the best but sports;
(I meane by best, the greatest) for their ends,
In men that serue them best, are their owne pleasures.

Qu: So, in those best mens services, their ends

Are their owne pleasures; passe.

Byr: I vy't; Hen: I fee't;

And wonder at his frontles impudence; Exit Hen: Chan: How speedes your Maiesty?

Que. Well; the Duke instructs me With such grave lessons of mortallitie Forc't out of our light sport; that if I loose, I cannot but speed well.

Byr. Some idle talke,

For Courtship sake, you know does not amisse. Chan. Would we might heare some of it.

Byr. That you shall,

I cast away a card now, makes me thinke, Of the deceased worthy King of Spaine. 5

Chan. What card was that?

Byr. The king of hearts (my Lord)
Whose name yeelds well the memorie of that King,
Who was indeed the worthy King of hearts,
And had, both of his subjects hearts, and strangers,
Much more then all the Kings of Christendome.

Chan. He wun them with his gold. Byr. He wun them chiefely, With his fo generall Pietie and Justice: And as the little, yet great Macedon, Was favd with his humane philosophy, To teach the rapefull Hyrcans, mariage; And bring the barbarous Sogdians, to nourish, Not kill their aged Parents; as before, Th' incestuous *Persians* to reuerence Their mothers, not to vse them as their wives; The Indians to adore the Grecian Gods. The Scythians to inter, not eate their Parents; So he, with his divine Philosophy, (Which I may call his, fince he chiefely vfd it) In Turky, India, and through all the world, Expell'd prophane idolatry; and from earth, Raifd temples to the highest: whom with the word, He could not winne, he iustly put to fword.

Chan. He fought for gold, and Empire. Byr. Twas Religion,

And her full propagation that he fought; If gold had beene his end, it had beene hoorded, When he had fetcht it in fo many fleetes: Which he fpent not on *Median* Luxurie, Banquets and women; Calidonian wine, Nor deare Hyrcanian fishes, but emploid it, To propagate his Empire; and his Empire Desird t' extend so, that he might withall, Extend Religion through it, and all nations, Reduce to one firme constitution, Of Pietie, Iustice, and one publique weale; To which end he made all his matchles subjects Make tents their castles, and their garisons;

True Catholikes contrimen; and their allies, Heretikes, strangers, and their enemies. There was in him the magnanimity.

Montig. To temper your extreame applause (my Lord)

Shorten, and answere all things in a word, The greatest commendation we can give To the remembrance of that King deceast; Is, that he spar'd not his owne eldest sonne, But put him justly to a violent death, Because, hee sought to trouble his estates.

Byr. Ift fo?

Chan. That bit (my Lord) vpon my life, Twas bitterly replied, and doth amaze him.

The King fodainely enters having determined what to doe.

Hen. It is refolud,

A worke shall now be done,

Which, (while learned Atlas shall with starres be crownd,)

While th'Ocean walkes in stormes his wauy round, While Moones at full, repaire their broken rings: While Lucifer fore-shewes Auroras springs, And Arctos stickes aboue the Earth vnmou'd, Shall make my realme be blest, and me beloued; Call in the count D'Auuergne.

Enter D'Au.

A word my Lord.
Will you become as wilfull as your friend?
And draw a mortall inflice on your heads,
That hangs fo blacke and is fo loth to strike?
If you would vtter what I knowe you knowe,
Of his inhumaine treason; on Stronge Barre,
Betwixt his will, and duty were dissolud.
For then I know he would submit himselfe;
Thinke you it not as strong a point of faith,

To rectifie your loyalties to me,

As to be trufty in each others wrong?

Truft that deceives our felues in treachery,

And Truth that truth conceales an open lie

And Truth that truth conceales an open lie; D'Au. My Lord if I could vtter any thought,

Instructed with disloyalty to you,

And might light any fasty to my friend;

Though mine owne heart came after it should out.

Hen. I knowe you may, and that your faith's affected

To one another, are so vaine and faulce, That your owne Strengths will ruine you: ye contend, To cast vp rampiers to you in the sea,

And striue to stop the waves that runne before you. D'Au. All this my Lord to me is misery.

Hen. It is; Ile make it plaine enough. Beleeue me.

Come my Lord Chancellor let vs end our mate.

Enter Varennes, whispering to Byron.

Var. You are vndone my Lord;

Byr: Is it possible?

Que. Play good my Lord: whom looke you for? Efp. Your mind,

Is not vpon your Game.

Byr. Play, pray you play,

Hen. Enough, tis late, and time to leaue our play, On all hands; all forbeare the roome, my Lord? Stay you with me; yet is your will refolued, To duty, and the maine bond of your life? I fweare (of all th' Intrusions I haue made, Vpon your owne good, and continu'd fortunes) This is the last; informe me yet the truth, And here I vow to you, (by all my loue; By all meanes showne you, euen to this extreame, When all men else forsake you) you are safe. What passages haue slipt twixt Count Fuentes, You, and the Duke of Sauoy?

Byr. Good my Lord,

This nayle is driven already past the head, You much have overcharged, an honest man: And I beseech you yeeld my Innocence instice, (But with my single valure) gainst them all That thus have poisoned your opinion of me, And let me take my vengeance by my sword: For I protest, I never thought an Action, More then my tongue hath vtterd.

Hen. Would twere true;
And that your thoughts and deeds, had fell no fouler. But you difdaine submission, not remembring,
That (in intentes vrgd for the common good)
He that shall hould his peace being chardgd to speake:
Doth all the peace and nerues of Empire breake
Which on your conscience lie, adieu, good night.

Exit.

Byr. Kings hate to heare what they command men fpeake,
Aske life, and to defert of death ye yeeld.
Where Medicins loath, it yrcks men to be heald.

Enter Vitry, with two or three of the Guard, Esper, Vidame, following. Vytry layes hand on Byrons sword.

Vyt. Refigne your fword (my Lord) the King commands it.

Byr. Me to refigne my fword? what King is he, Hath vfd it better for the realme then I? My fword, that all the warres within the length, Breadth and the whole dimensions of great France, Hath sheathd betwixt his hilt aud horrid point? And fixt ye all in such a flourishing Peace? My sword that neuer enimic could inforce, Berest me by my friendes? Now, good my Lord, Besech the King, I may resigne my sword, To his hand onely.

Enter Ianin.

Ianin. You must do your office, The King commands you.

Vit: Tis in vaine to striue,

For I must force it.

Byron: Haue I n'ere a friend,
That beares another for me? All the Guard?
What will you kill me? will you fmother here
His life that can command, and faue in field,
A hundred thousand liues? For man-hood sake;
Lend something to this poore forsaken hand;
For all my service, let me haue the honor
To dye desending of my innocent selfe,
And haue some little space to pray to God.

Enter Henry.

Hen: Come, you are an Atheist Byron, and a Traytor,

Both foule and damnable; Thy innocent felfe? No Leper is fo buried quicke in vlcers As thy corrupted foule: Thou end the war? And fettle peace in France? what war hath rag'd, Into whose fury I have not expos'd, My person, which is as free a spirit as thine? Thy worthy Father, and thy felfe, combinde, And arm'd in all the merits or your valors; (Your bodyes thrust amidst the thickest fights) Neuer were briftled with fo many battayles, Nor on the foe haue broke fuch woods of Launces As grew vpon my thigh; and I have Marshald; I am asham'd to bragge thus; where enuy And arrogance, their opposit Bulwarke raise; Men are allowd to vse their proper praise; Exit Henry: Away with him:

Byr. Away with him? liue I? And here my life thus fleighted? curfed man, That euer the intelligenfing lights Betraid me to mens whorish fellowships;
To Princes Moorish slaueries: To be made
The Anuille, on which onely blowes, and woundes
Were made the seed, and wombs of other honors;
A property for a Tyrant, to set vp,
And pusse downe, with the vapour of his breath;
Will you not kill me?

Vit: No, we will not hurt you, We are commanded onely to conduct you Into your lodging;

Byr: To my lodging? where?

Vit: Within the Cabynet of Armes my Lord: Byr: What to a prison? Death; I will not go;

Vit: Weele force you then;

Byr: And take away my fword;
A proper point of force; ye had as good,
Haue rob'd me of my foule; Slaues of my Starrs,
Partiall and bloody; O that in mine Eyes
Were all the Sorcerous poyfon of my woes,
That I might witch ye headlong from your height,
So, transferous will now as a row Lord to this man

Vit: Come will you go my Lord? this rage is

vaine;

Byr. And fo is all your graue authority; And that all France shall feele before I die; Ye fee all how they vse good Catholiques;

Esp. Farewell for euer; so haue I desern'd An exhalation that would be a Starre Fall when the Sunne forsooke it, in a sincke. Shooes euer ouerthrow that are too large, And hugest canons, burst with ouercharge.

Enter D'Avuergne, Pralin, following with a Guard.

Pra. My Lord I have commandment from the King,

To charge you go with me, and aske your sword; $D^{\prime}Au$: My sword, who feares it? it was nere the death

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Of any but wilde Bores; I prithee take it; Hadst thou aduertis'd this when last we met, I had bene in my bed, and fast asleepe Two houres a goe; lead; ile go where thou wilt:

Exit.

Vid: See how he beares his croffe, with his fmall ftrength,

On easier shoulders then the other Atlas.

Esp: Strength to aspire, is still accompanied
With weakenes to indure; All popular gifts,
Are coullors, it will beare no vineger;
And rather to aduerse affaires, betray;
Thine arme against them; his State still is best
That hath most inward worth; and that's best tryed,
That neither glories, nor is glorified.

Execute.

ACTVS 5. SCÆNA 1.

Henry, Soiffons, Ianin, Defcures, cum aliis.

Hen: What shall we thinke (my Lords) of these new forces

That (from the King of Spaine) hath past the Alps? For which (I thinke) his Lord Ambassador, Is come to Court, to get their passe for Flanders?

Ian. I thinke (my Lord) they have no end for

Ian. I thinke (my Lord) they have no end fo Flanders:

Count Maurice being allready entred Brabant To passe to Flanders, to relieue Ostend, And th' Arch-duke full prepar'd to hinder him; For sure it is that they must measure forces, Which (ere this new force could have past the Alps) Of force must be incountred.

⁵ In both these places the word As is substituted for "that," in the edition of 1625.

Soiff. Tis vnlikely.

That their march hath so large an ayme as Flanders: Desc: As these times fort, they may have shorter reaches;

That would pierce further;

Hen: I have bene advertit'd. How Count Fuentes (by whose meanes this army Was lately leuied; And whose hand was strong. In thrusting on Byrons conspiracie) Hath cauf'd these cunning forces to advance, With coullor onely to fet downe in Flanders; But hath intentionall respect to fauor And countnance his false Partizans in Bresse. And friendes in Burgondie; to give them heart For the full taking of their hearts from me; Be as it will; we shall preuent their worst; And therefore call in Spaines Ambassador.

Enter Ambaffador with others.

What would the Lord Ambassador of Spaine? Amba: First (in my maisters name) I would befeech Your highnes hearty thought; That his true hand, (Held in your vowd amities) hath not toucht. At any least point in Byrons offence; Nor once had notice of a crime fo foule: Whereof, fince he doubts not, you stand resolu'd, He prayes your Leagues continuance in this fayor: That the army he hath raif'd to march for Flanders. May have fafe passage by your frontier townes, And finde the River free, that runs by Rhofne.

My Lord my frontiers shall not be disarm'd. Till, by araignment of the Duke of Byron, My scruples are resolu'd; and I may know In what account to hold your Maisters faith, For his observance of the League betwixt vs; You wish me to believe that he is cleare From all the projects cauf'd by Count Fuentes, His special Agent; But where, deedes pull downe.

Words, may repaire, no faith; I scarce can thinke That his gold was fo bouuteously employd, Without his speciall counsaile, and command: These faint proceedings in our Royall faiths, Make subjects proue so faithlesse: If because, We fit aboue the danger of the lawes, We likewise lift our Armes aboue their iustice: And that our heavenly Soueraigne, bounds not vs, In those religious confines; out of which Our iustice and our true lawes are inform'd; In vaine haue we expectance that our fubiects, Should not as well prefume to offend their Earthly. As we our Heauenly Soueraigne? And this breach Made in the Forts of all Society: Of all celeftiall, and humane respects, Makes no strengths of our bounties, counsaile, sarmes, Hold out against their treasons; and the rapes Made of humanitie and religion, In all mens more then Pagan liberties, Atheifmes, and flaueries will deriue their fprings From their base Presidents, copied out of kings. But all this shall not make me breake the commerce, Authorifde by our treaties; let your Armie Have the directest passe,6 it shall goe fafe.

Amb. So rest your highnesse euer; and assurde That my true Soueraigne, hates all opposite thoughts.

Hen. Are our dispatches made to all the kings, Princes, and Potentates of Christendome & Ambassadors and Prouince gouernors, T'enforme the truth of this conspiracie?

Ian. They all are made my Lord, and fome give out.

That 'tis a blow given to religion,
To weaken it, in ruining of him,
That faid, he neuer wisht more glorious title,
Then to be call'd the scourge of *Hugenots*.

Take the directeft passe. 1608.lothes all opposite thoughts. 1608.

Soiff. Others that are like fauourers of the fault, Said 'tis a politique aduife from England,
To breake the facred Iauelins, both together.

Hen. Such shut their eyes to truth, we can but set His lights before them, and his trumpet sound Close to their eares; their partiall wilfulnesse, In resting blinde, and dease, or in peruerting, What their most certaine sences apprehend, Shall naught discomfort our imperiall Iustice, Nor cleere the desperat sault that doth enforce it.

Enter Vyt.

Vyt. The Peeres of France (my Lord) refuse t'appeare,

At the arraignement of the Duke of Byron.

Hen. The Court may yet proceed; and fo command it,

'Tis not their flacknesse to appeare shall serve,
To let my will t'appeare in any sact,
Wherein the bouldest of them tempts my instice.
I am resolu'd, and will no more endure,
To have my subjects make what I command,
The subject of their oppositions,
Who ever-more make slack their allegiance,
As kings forbeare their pennance; how sustaine
Your prisoners their strange durance?

Vit. One of them, (Which is the Count D'Avuergne) hath merry fpirits, Eates well, and fleepes: and neuer can imagine, That any place where he is, is a prison; Where on the other part, the Duke Byron, Enterd his prison, as into his graue, Reiects all food, fleepes not, nor once lyes downe: Furie hath arm'd his thoughts so thick with thornes, That rest can have no entry: he disdaines To grace the prison with the slendrest show Of any patience, least men should conceive,

feared Jauelins. 1608. impartiall Iustice. 1608.

He thought his fufferance in the best fort fit; And holds his bands fo worthlesse of his worth, That he empaires it, to vouchfafe to them, The best part of the peace, that freedom owes it: That patience therein, is a willing flauerie, And (like the Cammell) floopes to take the load: So still he walkes: or rather as a Byrde. Enterd a Closet, which vnawares is made, His desperate prison (being pursude) amazd, And wrathfull beates his breft from wall to wall. Affaults the light, strikes downe himselfe, not out. And being taken, struggles, gaspes, and bites, Takes all his takers strokings, to be strokes, Abhorreth food, and with a fauadge will, Frets, pines, and dyes, for former libertie. So fares the wrathfull Duke; and when the strength

Of these dumbe rages, breake out into sounds, He breaths desiance, to the world, and bids vs, Make our selues drunke, with the remaining bloud Of fiue and thirty wounds receiud in fight, For vs and ours; for we shall neuer brag, That we haue made his spirits check at death: This rage in walkes and words; but in his lookes He coments all, and prints a world of bookes.

Hen. Let others learne by him to curb their fpleenes.

Before they be curbd; and to cease their grudges:
Now I am settled in my Sunne of height,
The circulare splendor, and sull Sphere of State
Take all place vp from enuy: as the sunne,
At height, and passive ore the crownes of men,
His beames dissuff, and downe-right pourd on them,

Cast but a little or no shade at all, So he that is advanc'd aboue the heads, Of all his Emulators, with high light, Preuents their enuies, and depriues them quite.

Exeunt.

Enter the Chancellor, Harlay, Potiers; Fleury, in fcarlet gownes, Laffin, Defcures, with other officers of flate.

Cha. I wonder at the prifoners fo long flay, Har: I thinke it may be made a question, If his impacience will let him come.

Pot. Yes, he is now well stayd: Time and his

Iudgment,

Haue cast his passion and his seuer off.

Fleu. His feuer may be past, but for his passions, I feare me we shall find it spic'd to hotly,

With his ould poulder.

Def. He is fure come forth;
The Caroffe of the Marquis of Rhofny
Conducted him along to th' Arcenall,
Close to the River-side: and there I saw him,
Enter a barge covered with Tapistry,
In which the kings gards waited and received him.
Stand by there cleere the place,

Cha. The prisoner comes.

My Lord Lassin forbeare your fight a while,
It may incense the prisoner: who will know,
By your attendance nere vs, that your hand,
Was chiese in his discouery; which as yet,

I thinke he doth not doubt.

Laf. I will forbeare.

Till your good pleafures call me,

Har. When he knowes

Exit Laf.

And fees Laffin, accuse him to his face, The Court I thinke will shake with his distemper.

Enter Vitry, Byron, with others and a guarde.

Vit. You see my Lord, 'tis in the golden chamber.

Byr. The golden chamber i where the greatest Kings

Haue thought them honor'd to receive a place: And I haue had it; am I come to stand

In ranke and habit here of men arraigned. Where I have fat affiftant, and beene honord. With glorious title of the chiefest vertuous. Where the Kings chiefe Solicitor hath faid, There was in France, no man that euer liu'd. Whose parts were worth my imitation; That, but mine owne worth; I could imitate none: And that I made my felfe inimitable. To all that could come after; whom this Court Hath seene to sit vpon the Flower de Luice In recompence of my renowned feruice. Must I be fat on now, by petty Judges? These Scarlet robes, that come to sit and fight Against my life; difmay my valure more, Then all the bloudy Caffocks Spaine hath brought To field against it.

Vit. To the barre my Lord. He falutes and Har. Read the inditement. flands to the barre. Chan. Stay, I will invert
(For shortnesse fake) the forme of our proceedings.

(For thortnesse take) the forme of our proceedings, And out of all the points, the processe holds, Collect fiue principall, with which we charge you.

1. First you conferd with one, cald *Picote*, At *Orleance* borne, and into *Flanders* fled, To hold intelligence by him with the Archduke, And for two voyages to that effect, Bestowd on him, sine hundred, sisting crownes.

2. Next you held treaty with the Duke of Sauoy, Without the Kings permission; offering him All feruice and affistance gainst all men, In hope to have in marriage, his third daughter.

3. Thirdly you held intelligence with the Duke, At taking in of *Bourge*, and other Forts; Aduiting him, with all your prejudice, Gainst the Kings armie, and his royall person.

4. The fourth is; that you would have brought the King,

Before Saint Katherines Fort, to be there flaine: And to that end writ to the Gouernor,

In which you gaue him notes to know his highnesse.

5. Fiftly, you fent Laffin to treate with Sauoy, And with the Count Fuentes, of more plots, Touching the ruine of the King and realme.

Byr. All this (my Lord) I answer, and deny: And first for Picoté; he was my prisoner, And therefore I might well conferre with him: But that our conference tended to the Arch-duke, Is nothing so; I onely did employ him To Captaine La Fortune, for the reduction Of Seuerre, to the service of the King, Who vsd such speedy dilligence therein, That shortly 'twas assur'd his Maiestie.

2. Next, for my treaty with the Duke of Sanoy, Roncas his Secretarie, having made A motion to me, for the Dukes third daughter, I tolde it to the King; who having fince, Giuen me the vnderstanding by La Force Of his dislike; I never dreamd of it.

3. Thirdly, for my intelligence with the Duke, Adulting him against his Highnesse armie: Had this beene true, I had not vndertaken Th' affault of *Bourg*, against the Kings opinion, Hauing affistance but by them about me: And (hauing wunne it for him) had not beene Put out of such a gouernment so easily.

4. Fourthly, for my aduice to kill the King; I would befeech his Highnesse memory, Not to let slip, that I alone diswaded His viewing of that Fort; informing him, It had good marke-men; and he could not goe, But in exceeding danger, which aduice Diuerted him: the rather, since I said, That if he had desire to see the place He should receive from me a Plot of it; Offering to take it with sue hundred men, And I my selse would go to the assault.

5. And lastly, for intelligences held, With Sauoy and Fuentes: I confesse,

That being denyed to keepe the Cytadell, Which with incredible perill I had got, And feeing another honor'd with my spoiles, I grew fo desparate that I found my spirit, Enrag'd to any act, and wisht my felfe, Couer'd with bloud.

Chan. With whose bloud?

Bvr. With mine owne;

Wishing to liue no longer, being denved, With fuch fuspition of me, and fet will, To rack my furious humor into bloud. And for two moneths space, I did speake, and wright, More then I ought; but have done ever well, And therefore your enformers have beene false.

And (with intent to tyranize) fubornd.

Fleu. What if our witnesses come face to face, And infifie much more then we alledge?

They must be hyrelings then, and men corrupted.

Pot. What thinke you of La Fin?

Bvr. I hold La Fin,

An honor'd Gentleman, my friend and kinfman.

Har. If he then aggravate, what we affirme, With greater acculations to your face,

What will you fay?

Byr. I know it cannot be.

Chan. Call in my Lord La Fin.

Byr. Is he fo neere?

And kept so close from me? can all the world, Enter La Fin. Make him a treacher.

Chan. I suppose my Lord,

You have not flood within; without the eare Of what hath heere beene vrgd against the Duke; If you have heard it, and voon your knowledge Can witnesse all is true, vpon your soule:

Vtter your knowledge.

Laffi. I have heard my Lord, All that hath past here; and vpon my soule, (Being chargd fo vrgently in fuch a Court)

Vpon my Knowledge I affirme all true;
And fo much more: as had the prifoner liues
As many as his yeeres, would make all forfaite.
Byr. O all yee vertuous powers, in earth and heauen.

That have not put on hellish flesh and blood. From whence these monstrous issues are produc'd, That cannot beare in execrable concord. And one prodigious subject; contraries; Nor (as the Ile that of the world admirde) Is feuerd from the world) can cut your felues From the confent and facred harmony Of life, yet liue; of honor, yet be honord; As this extrauagant, and errant rogue, From all your faire *Decorums*, and inft lawes, Findes powre to doe: and like a lothesome wen, Sticks to the face of nature, and this Court; Thicken this ayre, and turne your plaguie rage, Into a shape as dismall as his sinne. And with some equall horror teare him off From fight and memory: let not fuch a court, To whose fame all the Kings of Christendome, Now laid their eares; fo crack her royall Trumpe, As to found through it, that here vanted inflice Was got in fuch an incest: is it iustice To tempt, and witch a man, to breake the law, And by that witch condemne him? let me draw Poison into me with this cursed ayre, If he betwitcht me, and transformd me not; He bit me by the eare, and made me drinke Enchanted waters; let me fee an Image That vtterd these distinct words; Thou shalt dye, O wicked King; and if the divill gave him Such powre vpon an Image; vpon me How might he tyrannize? that by his vowes And othes fo Stygian, had my Nerues and will, In more awe then his owne: what man is he That is fo high, but he would higher be ? So roundly fighted, but he may be found,

To haue a blinde fide, which by craft, perfude, Confederacie, and fimply trusted treason, May wrest him past his Angell, and his reason?

Chan. Witchcraft can neuer taint an honest minde.

Harl. True gold, will any trial stand, vntoucht.

Pot. For coulours that will staine when they are tryed.

The cloth it felfe is euer cast aside.

Byr. Some times, the very Glosse in any thing, Will feeme a staine; the fault not in the light. Nor in the guilty object, but our fight. My glosse, raisd from the richnesse of my stuffe, Had too much fplendor for the Owly eye, Of politique and thankleffe royaltie: I did deserue too much: a plurisie Of that blood in me is the cause I dye. Vertue in great men must be small and sleight: For poore starres rule, where she is exquisite, Tis tyrannous, and impious policie, To put to death by fraude and trecherie; Sleight is then royall, when it makes men live. And if it vrge faults, vrgeth to forgiue. He must be guiltlesse, that condemnes the guiltie. Like things, do nourish like, and not destroy them: Mindes must be found, that judge affaires of weight, And feeing hands, cut corofiues from your fight. A Lord intelligencer? hangman-like. Thrust him from humaine fellowship, to the desart Blowe him with curses; shall your instice call Treacherie her Father? would you wish her weigh My valor with the hiffe of fuch a viper? What have I done to shunne the mortall shame Of fo uniust an opposition; My enuious starres cannot deny me this, That I may make my Judges witnesses; And that my wretched fortunes have referu'd For my last comfort; yee all know (my Lords) This body gasht with fine and thirty wounds, Whose life and death you have in your award,

Holds not a veine that hath not opened beene. And which I would not open yet againe, For you and yours; this hand that writ the lines Alledgd against me, hath enacted still, More good then there it onely talkt of ill. I must confesse my choller hath transferd My tender spleene to all intemperate speech: But reason euer did my deeds attend. In worth of praise, and imitation, Had I borne any will to let them loofe, I could have flesht them with bad feruices. In England lately, and in Switzerland: There are a hundred Gentlemen by name. Can witnesse my demeanure in the first; And in the last Ambassage I adjure No other testimonies then the Seigneurs De Vic, and Sillerie; who amply know, In what fort, and with what fidelitie I bore my felfe; to reconcile and knit, In one defire fo many wills diffoynde, And from the Kings allegiance quite withdrawne. My acts askt many men, though done by one. And I were but one, I flood for thousands, And fill I hold my worth, though not my place: Nor fleight me, Iudges, though I be but one, One man, in one fole expedition, Reduc'd into th' imperial powre of Rome. Armenia, Pontus, and Arabia, Syria, Albania, and Iberia, Conquer'd th' Hyrcanians; and to Caucafus, His arme extended; the Numidians And Affrick to the shores Meridionall, His powre subjected; and that part of Spaine Which stood from those parts that Sectorius rulde. Euen to the Atlantique Sea he conquered. Th' Albanian kings, he from the kingdoms chac'd. And at the Caspian Sea, their dwellings plac'd: Of all the Earths globe, by powre and his aduice, The round-eyd Ocean faw him victor thrice:

And what shall let me (but your cruell doome,) To adde as much to France, as he to Rome. And to leave Iustice neither Sword nor word. To vse against my life; this Senate knowes, That what with one victorious hand I tooke, I gaue to all your vies, with another: With this I tooke, and propt the falling Kingdome, And gaue it to the King: I have kept Your lawes of state from fire, and you your felues, Fixt in this high Tribunall; from whose height The vengefull Saturnals of the League Had hurld yee head-long; doe yee then returne This retribution? can the cruell King The kingdome, lawes, and you, (all fau'd by me) Destroy their fauer? what (ave me) I did Aduerse to this; this damnd Enchanter did, That tooke into his will, my motion; And being banck-route both of wealth and worth. Purfued with quarrels, and with fuites in law; Feard by the Kingdome: threatned by the King: Would raife the loathed dung-hill of his ruines, Vpon the monumentall heape of mine: Torne with poffeffed whirle-winds may he dye, And dogs barke at his murtherous memory.

Chan. My Lord, our liberall fufferance of your

fpeech, Hath made

Hath made it late; and for this Session, We will dismisse you; take him back my Lord. Exit Vit. & Byron.

Har. You likewise may depart. Exit Laffin. Chan. What resteth now

To be decreed gainst this great prisoner? A mighty merit, and a monstrous crime, Are here concurrent; what by witnesses; His letters and instructions we have prou'd Himselse consesses, and excuseth all With witch-craft, and the onely act of thought. For witch-craft I esteeme it a meere strength Of rage in him conceived gainst his accuser;

Who being examinde hath denied it all; Suppose it true, it made him false; But wills And worthy mindes, witch-craft can neuer force. And for his thoughts that brake not into deeds; Time was the cause, not will; the mindes free act In treason still is Judgd as th' outward fact. If his deferts have had a wealthy share, In fauing of our land from civill furies: Manlius had fo that faft the Capitoll; Yet for his after traiterous factions, They threw him head-long from the place he fau'd. My definite fentence then, doth this import: That we must quench the wilde-fire with his bloud. In which it was fo traiterously inflam'd; Vnlesse with it, we seeke to incence the land, The King can have no refuge for his life, If his be quitted: this was it that made Lewis th'eleventh renounce his countrymen. And call the valiant Scots out of their kingdome, To vse their greater vertues, and their faiths, Then his owne fubiects, in his royall guarde: What then conclude your censures? Omnes. He must dve. Chan. Draw then his fentence, formally, and fend

him;
And fo all treafons in his death attend him. Exeunt.

Enter Byron, Espernon, Soisson, Fanin, Vidame, Descures.

Vit. I ioy you had fo good a day my Lord.

Byr. I won it from them all: the Chancellor I answerd to his vttermost improvements:

I mou'd my other Iudges to lament

My insolent missortunes; and to lothe

The pockie soule, and state-bawde, my accuser,

I made replie to all that could be said,

So eloquently, and with such a charme,

Of grave enforcements, that me thought I sat,

Like Orpheus casting reignes on sauage beasts;
At the armes end (as twere) I tooke my barre
And set it farre aboue the high tribunall,
Where like a Cedar on Mount Lebanon,
I grew, and made my iudges show like Box-trees;
And Boxtrees right, their wishes would have made them,

Whence boxes should have growne, till they had strooke

My head into the budget: but ahlas,
I held their bloudy armes, with fuch firong reasons;
And (by your leaue) with fuch a iyrck of wit:
That I fetcht bloud vpon the Chancelors cheekes,
Me thinkes I see his countinance as he sat;
And the most lawierly deliuery Enter Soisson, Esp:
Of his set speeches: shall I play his part?

Esp: For heavens sake, good my Lord.

Byr. I will ifaith,

Behold a wicked man: A man debaucht, A man, contesting with his King; A man: On whom (my Lord) we are not to conniue, Though we may condole: A man That Lafa Maiestate sought a lease, Of Plus quam satis. A man that vi et armis Assaid the King; and would per sas et nefas, Aspire the kingdome: here was lawiers learning.

Esp: He said not this my Lord, that I have heard.

Byr. This or the like, I fweare. I pen no fpeeches. Soiff. Then there is good hope of your wisht acquitall.

Byr. Acquitall? they have reason; were I dead I know they can not all supply my place; Ist possible the King should be so vaine, To thinke he can shake me with seare of death? Or make me apprehend that he intends it? Thinkes he to make his sirmest men, his clowds?

The clowdes (observing their Æriall natures) Are borne aloft, and then to moisture hang'd, Fall to the earth; where being made thick, and cold, They loofe both al their heate, and leuitie; Yet then againe recouering heate and lightnesse, Againe they are advanc't: and by the Sunne Made fresh and glorious; and fince clowdes are rapt With these vncertainties: now vp, now downe, Am I to flit so with his smile, or frowne?

Esp. I wish your comforts, and incouragments, May fpring out of your faftie; but I heare The King hath reasond so against your life, And made your most friends yeeld so to his reasons,

That your estate is fearefull.

Byr. Yeeld this reasons? O how friends reasons, and their freedomes stretch. When powre fets his wide tenters to their fides! How like a cure, by mere opinion, It workes voon our bloud? like th'antient Gods Are Moderne Kings, that liu'd past bounds themselues, Yet fet a meafure downe to wretched men: By many Sophismes, they made good, deceipt; And, fince they past in powre, surpast, in right: When Kings wills passe; the starres winck, and the Sunne.

Suffers eclips: rude thunder yeelds to them His horrid wings: fits fmoothe as glaffe engazd, And lightning flicks twixt heaven and earth amazd: Mens faiths are shaken: and the pit of truth O'reflowes with darkenesse, in which Iustice sits, And keepes her vengeance tied to make it fierce; And when it comes, th'encreafed horrors showe, Heauens plague is fure, though full of flate, and flowe. Sift. O my deare Lord and brother, O the Duke.

Within.

What founds are these my Lord? hark, hark, methinks

I heare the cries of people.

Esp. Tis for one,

Wounded in fight here at Saint Anthonies Gate:

Byr. Sfoote, one cried the Duke: I pray harken, Againe, or burst your selves with silence, no: What contriman's the common headsman here?

Soiff. He's a Bourgonian.

Byr. The great deuill he is,
The bitter wizard told me, a Burgonian,
Should be my headiman; strange concurrences:
S'death whose here? Enter & Vihers bare Chanc: Har:
O then I am but dead, Pot: Fleur: Vit: Pralin, with
others.

Now, now ye come all to pronounce my fentence. I am condemn'd vniustly: tell my kinsfolkes, I die an innocent:
If any friend pittie the ruine of the States sustainer Proclaime my innocence; ah Lord Chancelor, Is there no pardon? will there come no mercie? I; put your hat on, aud let me stand bare, Showe yourselfe a right Lawier.

Chan. I am bare,

What would you have me do? Byr. You have not done, Like a good Iustice; and one that knew He fat vpon the precious bloud of vertue; Y'aue pleafd the cruell King, and haue not borne, As great regard to faue as to condemne: You have condemn'd me, my Lord Chancelor, But God acquites me; he will open lay All your close treasons against him, to collour Treasons layd to his truest images; And you my Lord shall answere this iniustice, Before his judgement feat: to which I fummon In one yeare and a daie your hot apparense; I goe before, by mens corrupted domes; But they that cauf'd my death, shall after come By the immaculate iustice of the highest.

Chan. Well, good my Lord, commend your foule to him.

And to his mercie, thinke of that, I pray.

Byr. Sir, I haue thought of it, and euery howre, Since my affliction, askt on naked knees Patience to beare your vnbeleeu'd Iniustice: But you, nor none of you haue thought of him, uI my euiction: y'are come to your benches, Mith plotted iudgements; your linckt eares so lowd, Sing with preiudicate windes, that nought is heard, Of all, pore prisoners vrge gainst your award.

Har. Passion, my Lord, transports your bitternes, Beyond all collour; and your propper iudgement: No man hath knowne your merits more then I; And would to God your great missed had beene, As much vndone, as they have beene concealde; The cries of them for iustice (in desert) Haue beene so lowd and piersing; that they deafned The eares of mercie; and have labord more, Your Judges to compresse then to enforce them.

Pot. We bring you here your fentence, will you reade it.

Byr. For heauens fake, shame to vse me with such rigor;

I know what it imports, and will not haue,
Mine eare blowne into flames with hearing it;
Haue you beene one of them that haue condemn'd
me?

Flen. My Lord I am your Orator: God comfort you.

Byr. Good Sir, my father lou'd you so entirely, That if you have beene one, my soule forgives you; It is the King (most childish that he is That takes what he hath given) that iniures me: He gave grace in the first draught of my fault, And now restraines it: grace againe I aske; Let him againe vouchsase it: send to him, A post will soone returne: the Queene of England, Told me that if the wilfull Earle of Essex, Had vsd submission, and but askt her mercie, She would have given it, past resumption;

She (like a gratious Princesse) did desire To pardon him: euen as she praid to God. He would let doune a pardon vnto her; He yet was guiltie, I am innocent: He still refused grace, I importune it. This askt in time (my Lord) while he be-Chan. fought it. And ere he had made his feuerity knowne. Had (with much ioye to him) I know beene granted. Byr. No, no, his bountie, then was mifery, To offer when he knew twould be refuse : He treads the vulgar pathe of all advantage, And loues men, for their vices, not for their vertues; My feruice would have quickn'd gratitude, In his owne death, had he beene truely royall; It would have ftirr'd the image of a King, Into perpetual motion; to have flood Neare the conspiracie restraind at Mantes; And in a danger, that had then the Woolfe. To flie vpon his bosone, had I onely held Intelligence with the conspirators: Who stuck at no check but my loyaltie, Nor kept life in their hopes, but in my death; The feege of Amiens, would have foftned rocks, Where couer'd all in showers of shot and fire, I feem'd to all mens eyes a fighting flame With bullets cut, in fashion of a man; A facrifice to valour (impious King) Which he will needes extinguish with my bloud; Let him beware, iustice will fall from heauen,

In the fame forme I ferued in that feege,
And by the light of that, he shall decerne,
What good my ill hath brought him; it will nothing,
Assure his State: the same quench he hath cast
Vpon my life, shall quite put out his same;
This day he looseth, what he shall not sinde,
By all daies he survives; so good a servant,
Nor Spaine so great a soe; with whom, ahlas,

Because I treated am I put to death?

Tis but a politique glose: my courage rail'd me, For the deare price of fiue and thirtie ikarres, And that hath ruin'd me, I thanke my Starres: Come ile goe where yee will, yee shall not lead me.

Chan. I feare his frenzie,

Neuer faw I man of fuch a fpirit fo amaz'd at death.

Har. He alters euery minute: what a vapor?

The strongest mind is to a storme of crosses. Execut.

Manet Esper: Soisson: Ianin: Vidame, D'escures.

Esp. Oh of what contraries consists a man! Of what impossible mixtures? vice and vertue, Corruption, and eternnesse, at one time, And in one subject, let together, loosse? We have not any strength but weakens vs, No greatnes but doth crush vs into ayre. Our knowledges, do light vs but to erre, Our Ornaments are Burthens: Our delights Are our tormentors; stendes that (raisd in searcs) At parting shake our Rooses about our eares.

Soi. O vertue, thou art now farre worse then For-

Her gifts stucke by the Duke, when thine are vanisht, Thou brau'st thy friend in Neede: Necessity, That vsd to keepe thy welth, contempt, thy loue, Haue both abandond thee in his extreames, Thy powers are shadowes, and thy comfort, dreames.

Vid. O reall goodnesse if thou be a power!
And not a word alone, in humaine vses,
Appere out of this angry conflagration,
Where this great Captaine (thy late Temple) burns,
And turne his vicious fury to thy slame,
From all earths hopes mere guilded with thy same:
Let pietie enter with her willing crosse,
And take him on it; ope his brest and armes,
To all the Storms, Necessity can breath,
And burst them all with his embraced death.

Ian. Yet are the civille tumults of his spirits,

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Hot and outragiouse: not resolued, Ahlas, (Being but one man) render the kingdomes dome; He doubts, stormes, threatens, rues, complains, implement

plores,

Griefe hath brought all his forces to his lookes, And nought is left to strengthen him within, Nor lasts one habite of those greeu'd aspects: Blood expells palenesse, palenes Blood doth chace, And sorrow errs through all forms in his sace.

Def. So furiouse is he, that the Politique law, Is much to feeke, how to enact her fentence: Authority backt with arms, (though he vnarmd) Abhorrs his furie, and with doubtfull eyes, Views on what ground it should sustaine his ruines. And as a Sauadge Bore that (hunted longe, Affayld and fet vp) with his onely eyes, Swimming in fire keepes off the baying hounds, Though funcke himselfe, yet houlds his anger vp, And fnowes it forth in foame; houlds firme his fland. Of Battalouse Briftles: feedes his hate to die. And whets his tuskes with wrathfull maiesty. So fares the furious Duke, and with his lookes, Doth teach death horrors; makes the hangman learne New habites for his bloody impudence; Which now habituall horror from him drives. Who for his life shunnes death, by which he liues.

Enter Chauncellor, Harlay, Potier, Fleury, Vitry.

Vit. Will not your Lordshippe haue the Duke diftinguisht

From other prisoners? where the order is, To give vp men condemd into the hands Of th'executioner; he would be the death, Of him that he should die by, ere he sufferd, Such an abiection.

Cha. But to bind his hands, I hold it passing needefull.

Har. Tis my Lord,

And very dangerous to bring him loofe.

Pra: You will in all dispaire and fury plunge him, If you but offer it.

Pot. My Lord by this,

The prisoners Spirit is some-thing pacified, And tis a seare that th' offer of those bands. Would breed fresh furies in him, and disturbe, The entry of his soule into her peace.

Cha. I would not that, for any possible danger, That can he wrought, by his vnarmed hands, And therefore in his owne forme bring him in.

Enter Byron, a Bishop or two; with all the guards, fouldiers with muskets.

Byr. Where shall this weight fall? on what region,

Must this declining prominent poure his lode? Ile breake my bloods high billows gainst my starrs, Before this hill be shooke into a flat,

All France shall feele an earthquake; with what murmur.

This world shrinkes into Chaos?

Arch. Good my Lord, Forgoe it willingly; and now refigne,

Your fenfuall powers entirely to your foule.

Byr. Horror of death, let me alone in peace,

And leaue my foule to me, whome it concernes;
You haue no charge of it; I feele her free,
How she doth rowze, and like a Faulcon stretch
Her siluer wings; as threatening death, with death;
At whom I ioyfully will cast her off:
I know this bodie but a finck of folly,
The ground-work, and rais d frame of woe and frailtie:
The bond and bundle of corruption;
A quick corse, onely sensible of griese,
A walking sepulcher, or household thiese:

A glasse of ayre, broken with lesse then breath, A slaue bound face to face, to death, till death:

And what fayd all you more? I know, befides That life is but a darke and flormy night, Of fencelesse dreames, terrors, and broken sleepes; A Tyranie, deuifing paines to plague And make man long in dying, racks his death; And death is nothing, what can you fay more ? I bring a long Globe, and a little earth, Am seated like earth betwixt both the heauens: That if I rife; to heaven I rife; if fall I likewise fall to heauen; what stronger faith, Hath any of your foules? what fay you more? Why lofe I time in these things? talke of knowledge, It ferues for inward vse. I will not die Like to a Clergie man; but like the Captaine, That prayd on horse-back and with sword in hand, Threatend the Sunne, commanding it to stand; These are but ropes of fand.

Chan. Defire you then To speake with any man?

Byr. I would speake with La Force and Saint Blancart.

Do they flie me?

Where is *Preuost*, controwler of my house?

Pra. Gone to his house ith countrie three daies fince.

Byr. He should have stayd here, he keepes all my blancks:

Oh all the world forfakes me! wretched world, Confishing most of parts, that flie each other:

A firmnesse, breeding all inconstancy,

A bond of all dissumction; like a man Long buried, is a man that long hath liu'd;

Touch him, he falls to ashes; for one fault,

I forfeit all the fashion of a man;
Why should I keepe my soule in this dark light?
Whose black beames lighted me to loose my selfe.
When I haue lost my armes, my fame, my winde,
Friends, brother, hopes, fortunes, and euen my surie?
O happie were the man, could liue alone,

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To know no man, nor be of any knowne!

Har. My Lord, it is the manner once againe
To read the fentence.

Byr, Yet more fentences?
How often will you make me fuffer death?
As yee were proud to heare your powrefull domes?
I know and feele you were the men that gaue it,
And die most cruellie to heare so often
My crimes and bitter condemnation vrg'd:
Suffice it, I am brought here; and obey,
And that all here are privile to the crimes.

Chan. It must be read my Lord, no remedie.

Byr. Reade, if it must be, then, and I must talke.

Harl. The processe being extraordinarily made and examin'd by the Court, and chambers assembled———

Byr. Condemn'd for depositions of a witch? The common deposition, and her whoore To all whorish periuries and treacheries. Sure he cal'd vp the diuill in my spirits, And made him to vsurpe my faculties: Shall I be cast away now he's cast out? What Iustice is in this? deare countrey-men, Take this true euidence, betwixt heauen and you, And quit me in your hearts.

Cha. Goe on.

Har. Against Charles Gontalt of Byron: knight of both the orders; Duke of Byron, peere and marshall of France; Gouernor of Burgundy, accused of treason in a sentence was given the 22. of this month, condemning the said Duke of Byron of high treason, for his direct conspiracies against the kings person; enterprises against his state———

Byr. That is most false: let me for euer be, Depriued of heauen, as I shall be of earth, If it be true: knowe worthy country-men, These two and twenty moneths I have bene clere, Of all attempts against the king and state.

Har. Treaties and trecheries with his Enemies; being marshall of the Kings army, for reparation of

which crimes they depriued him of all his estates, honors, and dignities, and condemned him to lofe his head vpon a Scaffold at the Greaue.

Byr. The Greaue! had that place flood for my

dispatch.

I had not yeelded; all your forces should not. Stire me one foote, wild horfes should have drawne, My body peece-meale, ere you all had brought me.

Har. Declaring all his goods moueable and immoueable, whatfoeuer to be confifcate to the King: the Signeury of Byron to loofe the title of Duchy and Peere for euer.

Byr. Now is your forme contented? Chan. I my Lord,

And I must now entreat you to deliuer, Your order vp, the king demands it of you.

Byr. And I restore it, with my vow of safty, In that world, where both he and I are one, I neuer brake the oath I tooke to take it.

Wel now my Lord wee'l take our latest leaues,

Befeeching heaven to take as clere from you, All fence of torment in your willing death: All loue and thought of what you must leave here, As when you shall aspire heavens highest sphere.

Byr. Thankes to your Lordship and let me pray

to.

That you will hold good cenfure of my life, By the cleere witnesse of my soule in death, That I have never past act gainst the King. Which if my faith had let me vndertake. They had bene three yeares fince, amongst the dead.

Har. Your foule shall finde his fafety in her owne,

Call the executioner.

Byr: Good fir I pray, Go after and befeech the Chancellor That he will let my body be interrd, Amongst my predecessors at Byron.

Defc. I go my Lord.

Exit.

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Byr. Go, go? can all go thus?

And no man come with comfort? farewell world:
He is at no end of his actions bleft,
Whose ends will make him greatest, and not best;
They tread no ground, but ride in ayre on stormes;
That follow state, and hunt their empty formes;
Who see not that the Valleys of the world,
Make even right with Mountains, that they grow
Greene, and lye warmer; and ever peacefull are,
When Clowdes spit fire at Hilles, and burne them
bare

Not Valleys part, but we should imitate Streames, That run below the Valleys, and do yeeld To euery Mole-hill; euery Banke imbrace That checks their Currants; and when Torrents come, That swell and raise them past their naturall height, How madde they are, and trubl'd? like low straines With Torrents crownd, are men with Diademes;

Vit: My Lord tis late; wilt please you to go vp?

Byr: Vp? tis a faire preferment, ha ha ha,

There should go showtes to vp-shots; not a breath

Of any mercy, yet I come, fince we must;
Whose this?

hote this?

Pral: The executioner, my Lord;

Byr: Death flaue, downe, or by the blood that moues me

Ile plucke thy throat out; goe, Ile call you straight, Hold boy; and this,

Hang: Soft boy, ile barre you that

Byr: Take this then, yet I pray thee, that againe I do not ioy in fight of such a Pageant

As prefents death; Though this life haue a curse; Tis better then another that is worse.

Arch: My Lord, now you are blinde to this worlds fight,

Looke vpward to a world of endles light.

Byr: I, I, you talke of vpward still to others, And downwards looke, with headlong eyes your felues. Now come you vp fir; but not touch me yet; Where shall I be now?

Hang: Heere my Lord;

Byr: Wheres that?

Hang: There, there, my Lord;

Byr: And where, flaue, is that there? Thou feest I fee not? yet I speake as I saw;

Well, now ift fit ?

Hang: Kneele, I befeech your Grace, That I may do mine office with most order:

Byr. Do it, and if at one blow thou art short, Giue one and thirty, Ile indure them all. Hold; stay a little; comes there yet no mercy? High Heaucn curse these exemplarie proceedings, When Iustice sailes, they sacrifize our example;

Hang, Let me befeech you, I may cut your haire;
Byr: Out vgly Image of my cruell Iustice;
Yet wilt thou be before me, stay my will,

Or by the will of Heauen Ile strangle thee;

Vit: My Lord you make to much of this your body,

Which is no more your owne:

Byr: Nor is it yours;

Ile take my death, with all the horride rites And representments, of the dread it merits; Let tame Nobilitie, and nummed fooles That apprehend not what they vndergo. Be fuch exemplarie, and formall sheepe: I will not have him touch me, till I will; If you will needs racke me beyond my reason, Hell take me, but Ile strangle halfe thats here. And force the rest to kill me. Ile leape downe If but once more they tempt me to dispaire; You wish my quiet, yet give cause of fury: Thinke you to fet rude windes vpon the Sea, Yet keepe it calme? or cast me in a sleepe, With shaking of my chaines about mine eares? O honest Soldiers, you have seene me free, From any care, of many thousand deathes! Yet, of this one, the manner doth amaze me.

View, view, this wounded bosome, how much bound Should that man make me, that would shoote it through;

Is it not pitty I should lose my life, By such a bloody and infamous stroake?

Soldi: Now by thy spirit, and thy better Angell, If thou wert cleere, the Continent of France, Would shrinke beneath the burthen of thy death, Ere it would beare it:

Vit: Whose that ? Soldi: I say well:

And cleere your Iustice, here is no ground shrinks, If he were cleere it would: And I say more, Clere, or not cleere, If he with all his soulenesse, Stood here in one Scale, and the Kings chiese Minion, Stood in another, here: Put here a pardon, Here lay a royall gift, this, this, in merit, Should hoyse the other Mynion into ayre:

Vit: Hence with that franticke: Byr: This is some poore witnes

That my defert, might have out-weighed my forfeyt: But danger, hauntes defert, when he is greatest; His hearty ills, are prou'd out of his glaunces, And Kings fuspicions, needes no Ballances; So heer's a most decreetall end of me: Which I defire, in me, may end my wrongs: Commend my loue, I charge you, to my brothers, And by my loue, and mifery command them. To keepe their faiths that bind them to the King. And proue no flomakers of my miffortunes: Nor come to Court, till time hath eaten out, The blots, and skarres of my opprobrious death; Aud tell the Earle, my deare friend of D'Auvergne, That my death vtterly were free from griefe, But for the fad losse of his worthy friendship; And if I had beene made for longer life, I would have more deferu'd him in my feruice, Befeeching him to know I have not vide One word in my arraignement; that might touch him,

Had I no other want then fo ill meaning: And so sarewell for euer: neuer more Shall any hope of my reuiuall fee me; Such is the endlesse exile of dead men. Summer fucceeds the fpring; Autumne the Summer The Frosts of Winter, the falne leaves of Autumne: All these, and all fruites in them yearely sade. And euery yeare returne: but curfed man. Shall neuer more renew, his vanisht face; Fall on your knees, then Statists ere vee fall. That you may rife againe: knees bent too late. Stick you in earth like statues: fee in me How you are powr'd downe from your cleerest heauens: Fall lower yet: mixt with th'vnmoued center. That your own shadowes may no longer mocke yee. Strike, strike, O strike; Flie, flie commanding foule, And on thy wings for this thy bodies breath, Beare the eternall victory of death.

Y leatellis et alt.

FINIS.